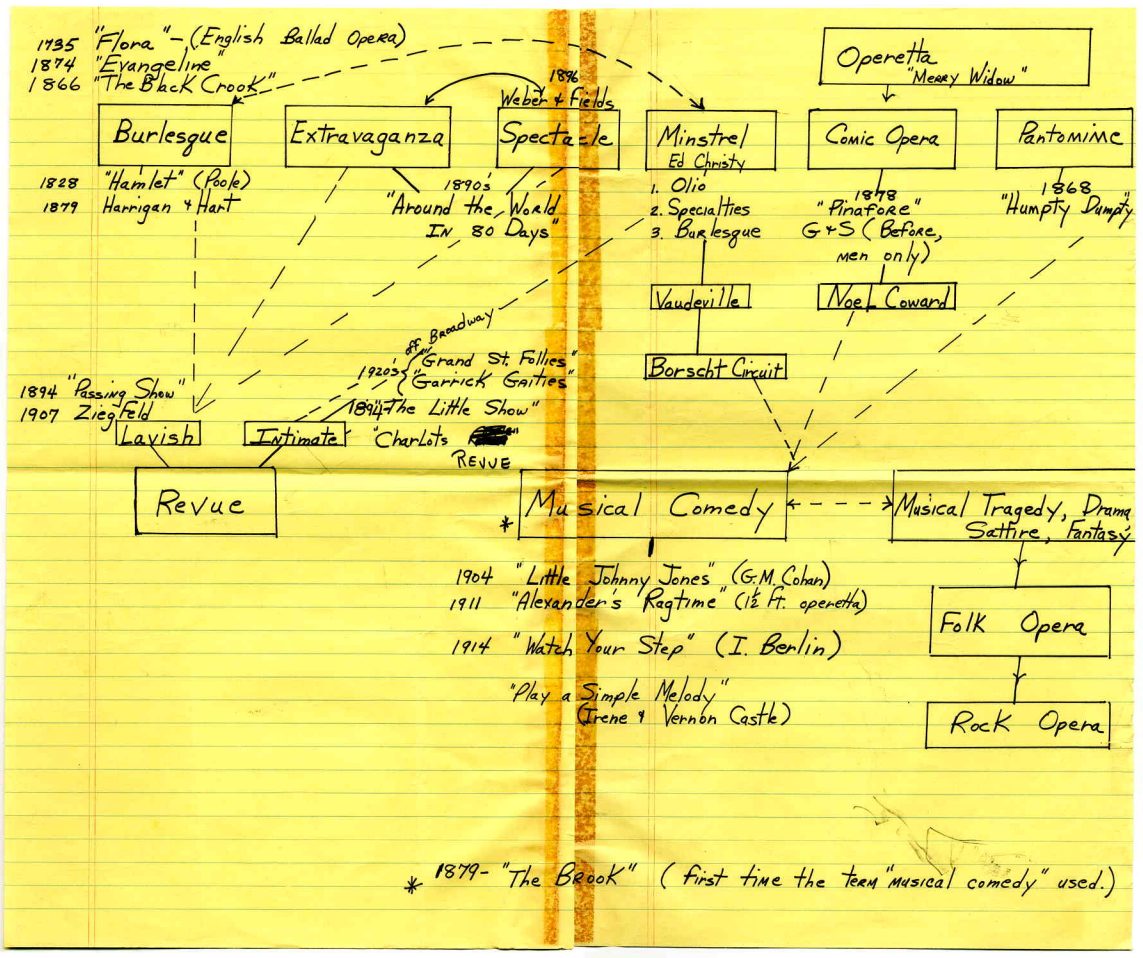

1735 "Flora" – (English Ballad Opera)
1874 "Evangeline"
1866 "The Black Crook"
1896 Weber + Fields
Operetta
"Merry Widow"
Burlesque
Extravaganza
Spectacle
Minstrel
Ed Christy
Comic Opera
Pantomime
1828 "Hamlet" (Poole)
1879 Harrigan + Hart
1890's "Around the World IN 80 Days"
1. Olio
2. Specialties
3. Burlesque
1878 "Pinafore" G+S (Before, men only)
1868 "Humpty Dumpty"
Vaudeville
Noel Coward
8th Broadway
"Grand St. Follies"
1920's "Garrick Gaities"
Borscht Circuit
1894 "Passing Show"
1907 Ziegfeld
1894 "The Little Show"
"Charlots Revue"
Lavish
Intimate
Revue
Musical Comedy
Musical Tragedy, Drama Satire, Fantasy
1904 "Little Johnny Jones" (G.M. Cohan)
1911 "Alexander's Ragtime" (1½ Ft. operetta)
1914 "Watch Your Step" (I. Berlin)
"Play a Simple Melody" (Irene + Vernon Castle)
Folk Opera
Rock Opera
* 1879- "The Brook" (first time the term "musical comedy" used.)

English?

BALLAD OPERA---"FLORA"---1735

EXTRAVAGANZA--"THE BLACK CROOK" 1866
"ZIEGFIELD FOLLIES"
JUMBO

SPECTACLE — Weber & Fields / Harrigan & Hart, 1879 — Spectacle Around the World in Eighty Days 1890's

BURLESQUE — Parody & Caricature — Minstrel Show - Ed Christy 1828 — Hamlet - John Poole 1844 — Evangeline - 1874

OPERETTA

PANTOMIME --"HUMPTY DUMPTY"

COMIC OPERA --Gilbert & Sullivan

REVUE (Lavish and Intimate) PASSING Show 1894

1. Olio (Variety)
2. Fantasia (Specialties)
3. Burlesque

MUSICAL COMEDY (Classified like Plays)

1. Musical Tragedy
2. Musical Drama
3. Musical Satire
4. Musical Fantasy

Music- from operetta

Lyrics-colloquial

FOLK OPERA - Porgy & Bess

ROCK OPERA "HAIR" 1968

G.M. Cohan "JOHNNY JONES (Waltz Clogs-2/4)

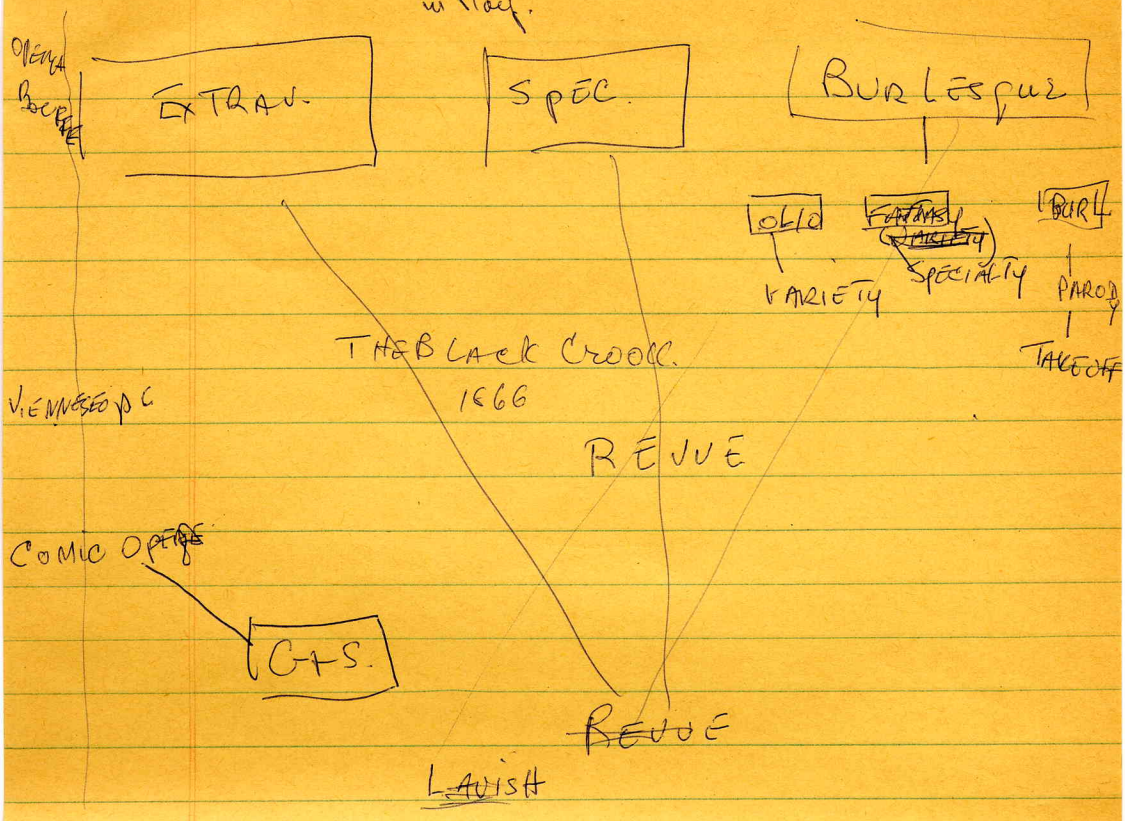
I. BERLIN --"WATCH YOUR STEP" 1914 (first musical)
"ZIEGFIELD FOLLIES - "ALEXANDERS RAGTIME BAND 1911)

IRENE & VERNON CASTLE --"PLAY A SIMPLE MELODY"

BOBBED HAIR, LOOSE SKIRTS, BOYISH FIGURE (STYLES)

Around the World

1735 BALLAD OPERA (English) –
FLORA – Pop. Songs interpolated in Play.



English?

BOUFFE

BALLAD Opera "Flora" - 1735

I Extravaganza → "The Black Crook" → Ziegfeld Follies → Lambs

Weber + Fields
Harrison & Hart

II Specialty

LADIES REVUE

III Burlesque - Parody + Caricatures

Hamlet - John Poole 1828
EN Aaglius - 1874 1st Musical Comedy

IV Musical Show ↑ ed Clarody

1. Pitro (Variety (Specialties
2. Fantasia
3. Burlesque

Operetta, ~~Comic Opera~~

Pandemonium (Humpty Dumpty)

Revue (Lavish - Extravaganza)

Comic Opera - Gilbert + Sullivan

Musical Comedy (Classified like plays) | Musical Tragedy, Musical Drama
Satire, Fantasy

Musical Play ?

Folk Opera

Rock Opera

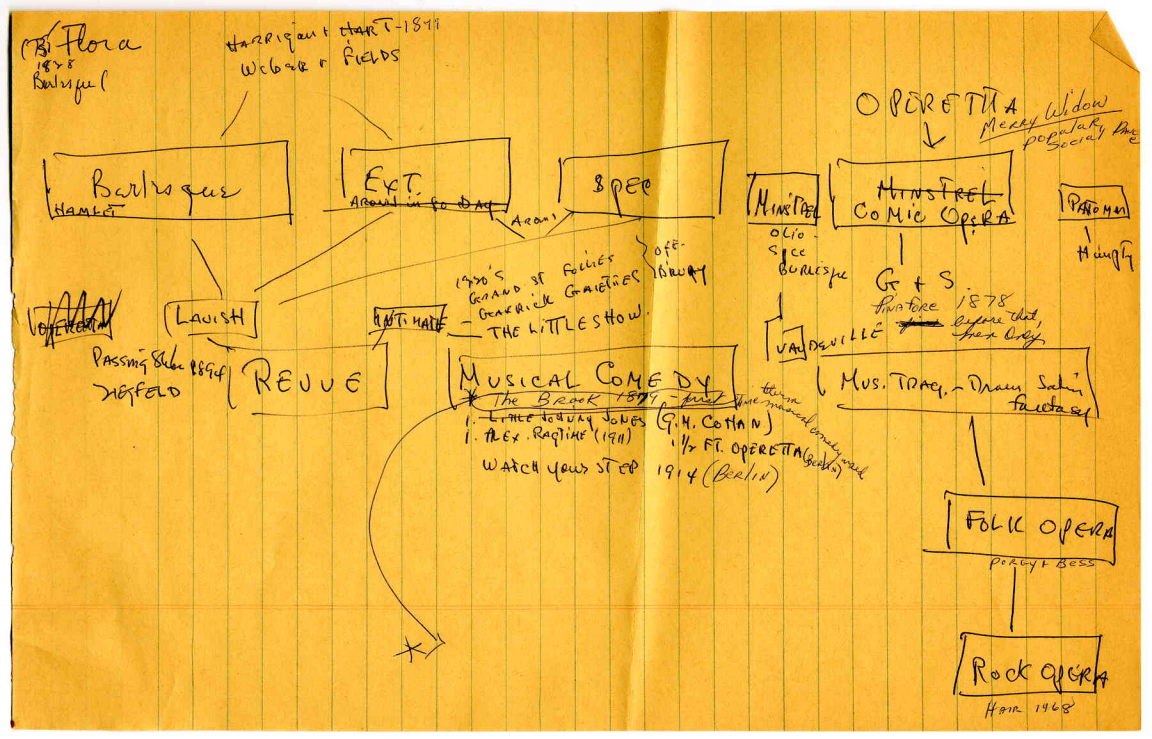
Music - composed from spirituals
Lyrics colloquial

Most historians maybe plots - in passing

9 M. Cohan - hits Johnny Jones - (Waltz Clog - 2/4)
I Berlin - "Watch Your Step" 1914
Jos Follies (Alex. Ragt. Band 1911)
Irene + Vernon Castle "Play a Simple Melody" -
p551 Bobbed hair, loose skirts, boyish fig.

BALLAD

Ballad


Flora
1878
Burlesque
Harrigan & Hart - 1871
Weber & FIELDS
OPERETTA
Merry Widow
popular Sacred Pop
Burlesque
HAMLET
EXT.
Around in 80 Days
Around
SPEC
MINSTREL
OLIO
SPEC
BURLESQUE
MINSTREL
COMIC OPERA
PARODY
Hungry
G & S
PINAFORE 1878
Before that, Opera Bouffe
1920's
GRAND ST FOLLIES
GREENWICH GAIETIES
THE LITTLE SHOW.
OFF-BROADWAY
VAUDEVILLE
LAUGH
REVUE
PASSING SHOW 1894
ZIEGFELD
REVUE
ULTIMATE
MUSICAL COMEDY
* The Broker 1879 - first time interwoven formally used
1. LITTLE JOHNNY JONES (G.M. COHAN)
1. ALEX. RAGTIME (1911)
WATCH YOUR STEP 1914 (BERLIN)
1½ FT. OPERETTA (Berlin)
MUS. THEA. - Drama Satire
FOLK OPERA
PORGY & BESS
ROCK OPERA
HAIR 1968

SKK Notes

Who made pictures on Gilbert & Sullivan?

A comprehensive ~~bird's~~ eye view of the one indigenous art form of this country, ~~which was~~ the musical comedy — that which is ~~practically now non-existent.~~ fast disappearing
From "Beggars Opera" to "Jesus Christ Superstar."

I will then do an analysis of Key musicals and the people who did them:
i.e. "Sacre du Printemps" (Rights of Spring)
by Stravinsky, who totally revolutionized the use of percussion and rhythm — was a turning point of music from romantic to modern. — as Duke of Rogheir by Barber — "Trial by Jury" G+S

Sometimes it was a man; sometimes a combination of people. Some shows seem to revolutionize the theatre but don't, like "West Side Story" which was a culmination rather than a jump-off point.

I will then take the Functions of the various people connected with musical comedy and/or tragedy: "concept —
i.e. what is the attack on the story or the idea that can be brought in by anybody but is soon to be the Function of the producer.
It has been supplied by the book writer, composer, lyricist, director, or the choreographer — sometimes a combination of all;

The functions of the personnel, which will be:

Producer
Playwrite (Bookwriter)
Composer
Lyricist
Director
Choreographer
Set Designer
Costume Designer
Lighting Director
Arranger - Conductor

and very often of enormous importance —

the Cast

and later on —

The stage manager.

The important thing is that it doesn't matter what something is, what matters is what it appears to be.

i.e. "My Fair Lady"

Moss Hart's forewords

I can give you an intimate knowledge of how musicals are constructed, fought over, changed, how and why they emerge the way they have.

I cannot take them any further than the talent will take them, but I can hopefully give them a better sense of direction.

These things usually have not been or written about aren't taught, by somebody who has worked in them; i.e., writer, composer, producer, — but by a combination and I have worked in all three media.

Why am I teaching?

1. Because I Love theatre.
2. I am upset that young people have very few places to obtain this knowledge.

All forms of musical theater have one thing in common - music. Of them splits up into two large categories - those which are combined with story - i.e. - opera, operetta, musical com- + those which are not - variety, vaudeville, music hall - revue.

Opera is told entirely with music, no spoken word

Operetta has dialogue - is usually less grand in design, less tragic

118 Adonis - Burlesque - extravaganza

178 Robin Hood - De Koven - "O Promise Me"

114 Gaiety Theatre - W.S. Gilbert 1868
later - Faust + Loose; Kiss + Falka
116 Musical Com? Fairy Fin English
Gaiety American Isadora Duncan
120 Passing Show
123 Weber + Fields 1884 - Music Hall 1895 - 1904 - Split

TC 100
From J. Green

ASK Jean Valentino

Adapter Cord - aux plug - to mike -

1878 GILBERT + SULLIVAN - , Trial by Jury, Pinafore, Pirates, Mikado
(Carabeau?) CF - 'Swing Mikado 1939 - WPA

1903 Wizard of Oz — Hot Mikado - Mike Todd

1904 Cohan's "Little Johnny Jones" (1906 - Victor Hoosier "45 min from B'way"

1908, 09, 10 Ziegfeld Follies

1914 "Watch your Step" - Berlin (cf Alhambra Bnd 1911)
" Lewis + Vernon Castle, "ragging" Rigadoo

1915 Kern, Wodehouse, Bolton - Princess Theatre

Print Sample "Very Good Eddie" Intimate Musical -
Elsie de Wolfe, Secretary

1917 - Leave it to Jane - Started rash of Football, College

1924 Charlot's Rev. - N. Coward CF "Good News. 1927
1924 - Lady Be Good - Gershwin
1925 + 1926 Garrick Gaieties - Rodgers + Hart

1929 Little Show - 1930 Three's a crowd - 1931 Band Wagon

1931 "Of Thee I Sing"
1932 - Fair the Limit - Polished Satire, Nanny Rains CF 1927 'd rather be right
1940 Pal Joey
1941 Lady in the Dark

1943 Oklahoma - (refer back 1936 - "On your Toes"
A. de Mille [to 1957 - W. Side Story] Salaveleria

1937 → 'Pins + Needles 1940 Mark the People
Start of OFF-B'way

1949 South Pacific - abandoned formal clothes.
1956 ↓ My fair Lady "no" " (except Vaclav)

1967-8 Hair Your own Thing
1971 - J.C. Superstar.