

# **G. T. Beauregard Papers**

## **A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress**



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Washington, D.C.**

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LC Online Catalog record:

<http://lcn.loc.gov/mm78012203>

Prepared by Edwin A. Thompson and Aurelia Wolsey

Revised by Patrick Kerwin and Lia Apodaca

## Collection Summary

**Title:** G. T. Beauregard Papers

**Span Dates:** 1844-1883

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1861-1865)

**ID No.:** MSS12203

**Creator:** Beauregard, G. T. (Gustave Toutant), 1818-1893

**Extent:** 6,500 items ; 54 containers ; 5.6 linear feet ; 9 microfilm reels

**Language:** Collection material in English

**Location:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**Summary:** United States and Confederate Army officer, engineer, railroad executive, and public official. Correspondence, scrapbooks, and military papers, including letterbooks, headquarters records, telegrams and dispatches, orders, endorsements, and rosters. The bulk of the papers, 1861-1865, relate primarily to Beauregard's career as a general in the Confederate Army, especially at Fort Sumter and Charleston, South Carolina; Manassas and Petersburg, Virginia; Shiloh, Tennessee; Corinth, Mississippi; and Atlanta, Georgia. Other topics include Beauregard's work as an engineer, public official, and railroad executive in New Orleans and his service under General Winfield Scott in the Mexican War.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### People

Beauregard, G. T. (Gustave Toutant), 1818-1893.  
Bonham, Milledge L. (Milledge Luke), 1813-1890--Correspondence.  
Bragg, Braxton, 1817-1876--Correspondence.  
Cobb, Howell, 1815-1868--Correspondence.  
Cooper, Samuel, 1798-1876--Correspondence.  
Davis, Jefferson, 1808-1889--Correspondence.  
Evans, Augusta J. (Augusta Jane), 1835-1909--Correspondence.  
Hampton, Wade, 1818-1902--Correspondence.  
Hardee, William Joseph, 1815-1873--Correspondence.  
Hill, D. H. (Daniel Harvey), 1821-1889--Correspondence.  
Hood, John Bell, 1831-1879--Correspondence.  
Johnston, Joseph E. (Joseph Eggleston), 1807-1891--Correspondence.  
Jordan, Thomas, 1819-1895--Correspondence.  
Lee, Robert E. (Robert Edward), 1807-1870--Correspondence.  
Longstreet, James, 1821-1904--Correspondence.  
Pickens, F. W. (Francis Wilkinson), 1805-1869--Correspondence.  
Polk, Leonidas, 1806-1864--Correspondence.  
Ripley, R. S. (Roswell Sabine), 1823-1887--Correspondence.  
Scott, Winfield, 1786-1866.  
Totten, Joseph Gilbert, 1788-1864--Correspondence.  
Van Dorn, Earl, 1820-1863--Correspondence.  
Walker, Leroy Pope, 1817-1884--Correspondence.

### Organizations

Confederate States of America. Army.  
United States. Army.

### Subjects

Atlanta Campaign, 1864.  
Bull Run, 1st Battle of, Va., 1861.  
Engineering--Louisiana--New Orleans.  
Lotteries--Louisiana.

Mexican War, 1846-1848.  
Railroads--Louisiana--New Orleans.  
Shiloh, Battle of, Tenn., 1862.

### **Places**

Charleston (S.C.)--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.  
Charleston (S.C.)--History--Siege, 1863.  
Corinth (Miss.)--History--Siege, 1862.  
Fort Sumter (Charleston, S.C.)--Siege, 1861.  
Georgia--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.  
Mississippi--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.  
New Orleans (La.)--Officials and employees.  
Petersburg (Va.)--History--Siege, 1864-1865.  
South Carolina--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.  
Tennessee--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.  
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.  
Virginia--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.

### **Occupations**

Army officers, Confederate.  
Engineers.  
Public officials--Louisiana.

## **Administrative Information**

### **Provenance**

The greater part of the papers of G. T. Beauregard, United States and Confederate Army officer, engineer, railroad executive, and public official, was purchased by the Library of Congress in 1915. Other items were donated or purchased from 1909 to 1972.

### **Processing History**

The Beauregard Papers were processed in 1963. An addition was made in 1978, and the collection was prepared for microfilming in 1984. The finding aid was revised in 2003.

### **Copyright Status**

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of G. T. Beauregard is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

### **Access and Restrictions**

The papers of G. T. Beauregard are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

### **Microfilm**

A microfilm edition of these papers is available on nine reels. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan. To promote preservation of the originals, researchers are required to consult the microfilm edition as available.

### **Preferred Citation**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, G. T. Beauregard Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1818, May 28	Born near New Orleans, La.
1838	Graduated, United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.
1841	Married Laure Villere
1846	Served as an engineer on staff of General Winfield Scott in Mexico
1847	Took part in Mexican War battles of Vera Cruz, Cerro Gordo, Contreras, and Mexico City
1853	Promoted to captain, United States Army
1858-1861	Chief engineer in charge of draining the site of New Orleans, La.
1860	Married Caroline Deslonde
1861	Superintendent of United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y., for five days Resigned from United States Army Appointed brigadier general, Confederate Army, in command of forces at Charleston, S.C. Commanding officer, Department of Alexandria Commanding officer, 1st Corps, Army of the Potomac Promoted to general, Confederate Army
1862	Assistant to General Albert Sidney Johnston, Confederate Army Commander, Army of the Mississippi Commanding officer, Western Department Commander, Department of South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida, with headquarters at Charleston, S.C.
1864	Commander, Department of North Carolina and Southern Virginia, Confederate Army Commander, Military Division of the West
1865	Named second in command to General Joseph E. Johnston Chief engineer and general superintendent, New Orleans, Jackson, and Great Northern Railroad
1866-1870	President, New Orleans, Jackson, and Great Northern Railroad
1866-1876	President, New Orleans & Carrollton Railroad Co.
1877-1893	Supervisor, Louisiana lottery
1879	Adjutant general of Louisiana
1888	Commissioner of public works, New Orleans, La.
1893, Feb. 20	Died, New Orleans, La.

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of Pierre Gustave Toutant Beauregard (1818-1893) consist of a [diary](#), [personal letterbooks](#), military records, the manuscript of "Reminiscences" which served as the basis for Alfred Roman's *The Military Operation of General Beauregard* (1884), [scrapbooks](#), and miscellaneous material spanning the years 1844-1883. All but a few items are dated during or concern the Civil War.

The few early items in the collection relate to Beauregard's career as an engineer in New Orleans and on the staff of General Winfield Scott in Mexico, where Beauregard took part in the siege of Vera Cruz and the battles of Cerro Gordo, Contreras, and Mexico City. The bulk of the correspondence, the military papers, and the "Reminiscences" relate to Beauregard's service as an officer of the Confederate Army. He was in command of the troops at Charleston, South Carolina, when the Civil War began with the siege of Fort Sumter. The papers also document his role in the battles of First Manassas and Shiloh, in the sieges of Corinth, Charleston, and Petersburg, and in the consolidation of Southern forces after the battle of Atlanta.

Material on Beauregard's career as a railroad executive and public official in New Orleans and supervisor of the Louisiana lottery can be found in his letterbooks. Three volumes of [scrapbooks](#) of newspaper clippings are devoted almost exclusively to the Civil War.

Principal correspondents include Milledge L. Bonham, Braxton Bragg, Howell Cobb, Samuel Cooper, Jefferson Davis, Augusta J. Evans, Wade Hampton, William Joseph Hardee, Daniel Harvey Hill, John Bell Hood, Joseph E. Johnston, Thomas Jordan, Robert E. Lee, James Longstreet, F.W. Pickens, Leonidas Polk, R. S. Ripley, Joseph Gilbert Totten, Earl Van Dorn, and Leroy Pope Walker.

## Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in six series:

- [Diary, 1847](#)
- [Personal letterbooks, 1844-1880](#)
- [Headquarters Records, 1861-1865](#)
- [Miscellaneous Record Books, 1862-1869](#)
- [Scrapbooks, 1861-1870](#)
- [Miscellaneous Unbound Material, 1860-1879](#)

## Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1 REEL 1	<b><u>Diary, 1847</u></b>  Beauregard's diary.
BOX 2-12 REEL 1-2	<b><u>Personal letterbooks, 1844-1880</u></b>  Copies of correspondence. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 13-46 REEL 2-7	<b><u>Headquarters Records, 1861-1865</u></b>  Letterbooks, telegrams, dispatches, endorsement books, order books, transfer books, registers, and rosters. Arranged alphabetically by military department or division and therein by type of material.
BOX 47-49 REEL 7-8	<b><u>Miscellaneous Record Books, 1862-1869</u></b>  A register containing entries for various Confederate military units, two volumes containing copies of letters, and notes and genealogical and biographical material.
BOX 50-52 REEL 8	<b><u>Scrapbooks, 1861-1870</u></b>  Scrapbooks. Arranged in approximate chronological order.
BOX 53-54 REEL 8-9	<b><u>Miscellaneous Unbound Material, 1860-1879</u></b>  Correspondence, notes, reports, and calling cards. Arranged by type of material.

# Container List

Available on microfilm. Shelf no. 19,007

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
<b>BOX 1</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	<b>Diary, 1847</b>  Beauregard's diary.
<b>BOX 1</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	1847, Jan. 14-Sept. 12
<b>BOX 2-12</b> <b>REEL 1-2</b>	<b>Personal letterbooks, 1844-1880</b>  Copies of correspondence. Arranged chronologically.
<b>BOX 2</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	1844, June 19-1846, Dec. 26
<b>BOX 3</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	1846, Nov. 26-1847, Mar. 1
<b>BOX 4</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	1861, Mar. 4-May 25, also includes "Record of Fort Sumter"
<b>BOX 5</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	1861, Mar. 1-1863, Dec. 8
<b>BOX 6</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	1861, June 30-1863, Feb. 9
<b>BOX 7</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	1865, Dec. 16-1867, Apr. 18
<b>BOX 8</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	1867, Apr. 19-1869, Feb. 4
<b>BOX 9</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	1869, Feb. 6-1872, Feb. 5
<b>BOX 10</b> <b>REEL 2</b>	1872, Feb. 28-1875, Dec. 1
<b>BOX 11</b> <b>REEL 2</b>	1875, Dec. 4-1880, Mar. 24
<b>BOX 12</b> <b>REEL 2</b>	1880, Mar. 9-1883, Dec. 5
<b>BOX 13-46</b> <b>REEL 2-7</b>	<b>Headquarters Records, 1861-1865</b>  Letterbooks, telegrams, dispatches, endorsement books, order books, transfer books, registers, and rosters. Arranged alphabetically by military department or division and therein by type of material.
<b>BOX 13</b> <b>REEL 2</b>	Department of Alexandria, Army of the Potomac, Army of the Mississippi, Western Department, and Department No. 2 Letterbook "A," 1861

## Headquarters Records, 1861-1865

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	Department of Alexandria, June 1-20
	Army of the Potomac, June 21-Dec. 31
<b>BOX 14</b>	Letterbook "B," 1862
<b>REEL 3</b>	
	Army of the Potomac, Jan. 2-29
	Army of the Mississippi, Jan. 29-May 6
	Western Department, May 7-June 25
	Department No. 2, June 26-Sept. 9
<b>BOX 15</b>	Letterbook "C," 1862
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	Army of the Mississippi, Apr. 1-May 26
	Western Department, May 7-June 25
	Department No. 2, June 26-Aug. 27
<b>BOX 16</b>	Summary of letters received, 1861, Dec 29-1862, Aug. 29
<b>REEL 3</b>	
<b>BOX 17</b>	Telegram book "A," Army of the Mississippi, 1862, Feb. 17-Apr. 24
<b>REEL 4</b>	
<b>BOX 18</b>	Telegram book "B," Army of the Mississippi, 1862, Apr. 25-June 18
<b>REEL 4</b>	
<b>BOX 19</b>	Telegram book (transcripts), Army of the Mississippi (Thomas Jordan and Braxton Bragg),
<b>REEL 4</b>	1862, June 19-Aug. 11
<b>BOX 20</b>	Endorsement book, 1862
<b>REEL 4</b>	
	Army of the Potomac, Jan. 3-30
	Army of the Mississippi, Mar. 7-May 6
	Western Department, May 7-July 13 (kept by Braxton Bragg June 18-July 13)
<b>BOX 21</b>	Order book, 1861
<b>REEL 4</b>	
	General orders, June 2-Dec. 24
	Special orders, June 4-Dec. 31 (Department of Alexandria and Army of the Potomac)
<b>BOX 22</b>	Special order book, 1862, Jan. 2-Aug. 27
<b>REEL 5</b>	
	Army of the Potomac
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	Western Department No. 2 (Thomas Jordan for Beauregard and Braxton Bragg)
<b>BOX 23</b>	Transfer book, 1861, June 7-1862, Nov. 27
<b>REEL 5</b>	
<b>BOX 24</b>	Register, 1861, June 9-1862, July 31
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<b>BOX 25</b>	Department of South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida
<b>REEL 5</b>	
	Letterbooks, 1862
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<b>BOX 26</b>	Oct. 1-31
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## Headquarters Records, 1861-1865

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BOX 29	Field telegram and dispatches, 1862, Oct. 21-1863, Feb. 2; 1864, Jan 24-Nov. 15. Includes
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BOX 30	Letterbook and telegram book (transcripts), 1864
REEL 6	Letters, Apr. 22-Sept. 22; Nov. 15 Telegrams, Jan. 17-Feb. 2; Apr. 25-June 3. Includes Department of South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida, Jan. 17-Feb. 2
BOX 31	Letterbook, 1864, Apr. 22-May 30
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BOX 32	Letterbook "B," kept by John M. Ortez, assistant inspector general, 1864, May 30-July 9
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BOX 34	Telegram book, 1864, Apr. 22-June 9
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BOX 36	Roster of officers, 1864
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BOX 37	Military Division of the West
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BOX 40	Letterbook of Henry Bryan, assistant inspector general, 1864, Nov. 30-1865, Mar. 9
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BOX 41	Telegram book "C," 1864, Dec. 3-1865, Mar. 18
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BOX 42	Special orders, 1864, Oct. 18-Dec. 30
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BOX 46	Organization of Military Division of the West, 1864-1865
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BOX 47-49	<b>Miscellaneous Record Books, 1862-1869</b>
REEL 7-8	A register containing entries for various Confederate military units, two volumes containing copies of letters, and notes and genealogical and biographical material.

## Miscellaneous Record Books, 1862-1869

### Container

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BOX 47 REEL 7	Register  First Corps, Army of the Potomac, pp. 5-115, 1862, Jan. List of generals and lieutenant generals, p. 116, 1863, Jan. 1 General officers, Army of the Mississippi, p. 118, undated Army of the Potomac, pp. 124-126, 1862, Jan. 31 General officers, Department of Northern Virginia, p. 127, 1862 Return of the First Corps, Army of the Potomac, p. 128, 1862, July 21 "Yankee" Army of the Potomac at the Battle of Manassas, pp. 129-130, undated Force at Battle of Shiloh, pp. 131-133, 1862, Apr. 6-7 Confederate forces that retreated from Corinth, Miss., pp. 155-160, 1862, May 27 Army of the Mississippi (Braxton Bragg), pp. 161-163, undated Officers of the different military courts, pp. 166-167, 1862 Department of South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida, pp. 168-244, [1862?]
BOX 48 REEL 8	Miscellaneous Book, 1861-1865  Copies of letters, 1861, Jan. 23-1865, Apr. 27 Miscellaneous Book, 1865-1869
BOX 49 REEL 8	Notes on Edward Albert Pollard's <i>The Lost Cause: A New Southern History of the War of the Confederates</i> , 1867 Notes on Horace Greeley's <i>The American Conflict: A History of the Great Rebellion in the United States of America, 1860-64</i> , 1865 Genealogical and biographical notes on Beauregard, 1869 Cash accounts, 1865, Jan.-Mar.
BOX 50-52 REEL 8	<b>Scrapbooks, 1861-1870</b>  Scrapbooks. Arranged in approximate chronological order.
BOX 50 REEL 8	Vol. 1, 1861-1862
BOX 51 REEL 8	Vol. 2, 1861-1864
BOX 52 REEL 8	Vol. 3, 1861-1870
BOX 53-54 REEL 8-9	<b>Miscellaneous Unbound Material, 1860-1879</b>  Correspondence, notes, reports, and calling cards. Arranged by type of material.
BOX 53 REEL 8-9	General correspondence, 1860-1879, undated  Book file, "Reminiscences," notes, undated Narrative (8 folders)
BOX 54 REEL 9	(2 folders)

## Miscellaneous Unbound Material, 1860-1879

### *Container*

### *Contents*

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Charleston, S.C.

(4 folders)

Petersburg, Va.

(2 folders)

Military papers, reports, 1861-1865

Miscellany, calling cards, undated