

Anthony Lake Papers

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Prepared by Michael Spangler with the assistance of Dan Oleksiw

Collection Summary

Title: Anthony Lake Papers

Span Dates: 1916-2003

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1963-1997)

ID No.: MSS84969

Creator: Lake, Anthony

Extent: 18,600 items ; 64 containers plus 2 classified ; 26.4 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Summary: Assistant to the president for national security affairs and foreign service officer. Correspondence, speeches and writings, notes, campaign file, financial and legal records, testimony, and reports documenting Lake's activities in the United States foreign service and as head of the National Security Council during President Bill Clinton's first term.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Aspin, Les.

Bergsten, C. Fred, 1941-

Bush, Richard C., 1947-

Clinton, Bill, 1946-

Clough, Michael.

Eizenstat, Stuart.

Holbrooke, Richard C., 1941-2010.

Kemble, Penn.

Lake family.

Lake, Anthony.

Linowitz, Sol M., 1913-2005.

Schifter, Richard.

Sick, Gary, 1935-

Soderberg, Nancy E., 1958-

Organizations

Amherst College--Faculty.

Mount Holyoke College--Faculty.

National Security Council (U.S.)

United States. Department of Defense.

United States. Department of State.--Officials and employees.

United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Subjects

Diplomatic and consular service, American.

International relations.

National security--United States.

Presidents--United States--Election--1992.

Vietnam War, 1961-1975--Diplomatic history.

Wiretapping--United States.

Places

Eritrea--Boundaries--Ethiopia.

Ethiopia--Boundaries--Eritrea.

Haiti--Politics and government--1986-

United States--Foreign relations--1945-1989.
United States--Foreign relations--1989-
United States--Foreign relations--Vietnam.
Vietnam--Foreign relations--United States.

Occupations

Foreign service officers.
Presidential advisors.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of Anthony Lake, assistant to the president for national security affairs and foreign service officer, were given to the Library of Congress by Lake in 2003.

Processing History

The papers of Anthony Lake were arranged and described in 2004.

Transfers

Sound recordings of speeches have been transferred to the Recorded Sound Section of the Motion Picture, Broadcasting, and Recorded Sound Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Anthony Lake in these papers and in other collections in the custody of the Library of Congress is reserved. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division for further information.

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Anthony Lake are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Security Classified Documents

Government regulations control the use of security classified items in this collection. Manuscript Division staff can furnish information concerning access to and use of classified material.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Anthony Lake Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1939, April 2	Born, New York, N.Y.
1961	A.B., Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
1962	Married Antonia Plehn
1962-1970	Foreign service officer, United States Department of State
1963	Vice consul, Saigon, Vietnam

1964	Staff assistant to the United States ambassador, Saigon, Vietnam
1964-1965	Vice consul, Hue, Vietnam
1965-1967	Staff assistant to deputy assistant secretary of state for Far Eastern affairs, Department of State, and staff assistant to the under secretary of state
1969	M.P.A., Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.
1969-1970	Special assistant to the assistant to the president for national security affairs
1970	Resigned from foreign service in protest of United States invasion of Cambodia
1971-1972	Foreign policy advisor, Muskie Election Committee
1974	Ph.D., Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.
1976-1977	Head, Department of State transition for President Jimmy Carter
1977-1981	Director, Policy Planning Staff, Department of State
1981-1992	Five College Professor in International Relations, Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., and Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass.
1991-1992	Senior foreign policy advisor, Bill Clinton campaign
1993-1997	Assistant to the president for national security affairs
1996, Dec.	Nominated to be director of the Central Intelligence Agency
1997, Mar.	Withdrew nomination to head the Central Intelligence Agency
1997-	Distinguished Professor in the Practice of Diplomacy, Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.
1999	Special envoy, Ethiopia-Eritrea border conflict

Scope and Content Note

The papers of William Anthony Kirsopp Lake (1939-) span the years 1916-2003, with the bulk of the material concentrated in the period 1963-1997. The collection centers primarily on Lake's role as senior foreign policy advisor to the presidential campaign of Bill Clinton in 1991-1992 and his activities as assistant to the president for national security affairs during Clinton's first administration. The papers also contain material related to Lake's foreign service career in the 1960s and 1970s and his teaching post at Amherst and Mount Holyoke colleges in the 1980s. The collection is organized in the following series: [Department of State](#), [Mount Holyoke College](#), [Clinton Administration](#), [Speeches and Writings](#), [Miscellany](#), [Classified](#), and [Top Secret](#).

The [Department of State](#) series contains material from Lake's personal files documenting his foreign service career commencing with his first post in Vietnam in 1962. Noteworthy material relates to a lawsuit Lake brought against

administration officials for a wiretap placed on his home in 1970-1971 by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Lake advanced rapidly in the foreign service and was appointed special assistant to national security advisor Henry Kissinger in 1969. Disagreements with the Nixon administration's policy in the Vietnam conflict, however, led to his resignation from the foreign service in 1970 in protest of the United States invasion of Cambodia. Citing national security concerns, the administration electronically monitored Lake and others. When later apprised of these actions, Lake sued and eventually won. The lawsuit files include correspondence, copies of surveillance logs and summary letters, legal proceedings, and clippings. The series also includes material relating to his initial postings in Vietnam in 1962-1965 and his return to the foreign service as director of policy planning in the State Department for President Jimmy Carter from 1977 to 1981.

The [Mount Holyoke College](#) series represents Lake's tenure as Five College Professor in International Relations, a position he held after leaving the Carter administration and the foreign service in 1981. Correspondence and clippings primarily reflect Lake's academic activities including student recommendations, comments on scholarly works and Democratic Party politics, foreign policy advice for the presidential campaign of Walter F. Mondale in 1984, invitations, and personal letters.

The [Clinton Administration](#) series contains personal files relating to Lake's work as senior foreign policy advisor for the Clinton election campaign in 1992, assistant to the president for national security affairs, and his nomination to head the Central Intelligence Agency. Notable are the correspondence, analyses, position papers, and press releases comprising the campaign file and tracing the development of foreign policy positions, campaign strategies, and speeches. Arranged as received by topic, the file includes material pertaining to Africa, Bosnia and Hercegovina, China, the Democratic party, economic policy, Haiti, Iraq, and Israel. Correspondents and analysts include Les Aspin, C. Fred Bergsten, Richard C. Bush, Michael Clough, Stuart Eizenstat, Richard C. Holbrooke, Penn Kemble, Sol M. Linowitz, Richard Schifter, Gary Sick, and Nancy Soderberg.

The National Security Council file documents Lake's service as assistant to the president for national security affairs, commonly referred to as national security adviser, from 1993 to 1997. Correspondence is chiefly personal in nature. Letters exchanged with the media, foreign policy experts, diplomats, the Defense Department, politicians, foreign service personnel, business leaders, and friends include thank-you notes, invitations, introductions, requests for appearances and interviews, forwarded speeches and articles, and occasional notes and advice on national security issues. Lake's personal notes and jottings are a key part of the subject file. His daily notes span his entire tenure and include brief comments and impressions from meetings with the president, administration officials, foreign heads of state and their representatives, staff, and the media. Noteworthy topics include Bosnia and Hercegovina, Haiti, and Iraq. The subject file also includes financial and legal records, press interviews, clippings, photographs, and travel files. Lake's nomination in December 1996 to head the Central Intelligence Agency is documented by his testimony before the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, correspondence, press reports, and other material pertaining to his career. He withdrew his name from consideration in March 1997. Correspondence and reports record Lake's work as special envoy for the Clinton administration in the Ethiopia and Eritrea border dispute and in Haiti in 1998-2000.

The [Speeches and Writings File](#) contains copies of Lake's articles, speeches, reviews, and related material commencing in 1971. The books file includes correspondence, production records, reviews, several detailed proposals and outlines, and items related to publishing companies. Press interviews with Lake as national security adviser are filed with the National Security Council files. The [Miscellany](#) series includes appointment books, certificates, family papers, passports, and photographs.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in seven series:

- [Department of State, 1951-1991](#)
- [Mount Holyoke College, 1981-1988](#)
- [Clinton Administration, 1916-2003](#)
- [Speeches and Writings File, 1960-2001](#)
- [Miscellany, 1940-1976](#)
- [Classified, 1969-2000](#)
- [Top Secret, 1970-1973](#)

Description of Series

Container

Series

BOX 1-6

Department of State, 1951-1991

Correspondence, appointment books, office logs, legal records, wiretap surveillance logs, photographs, notes, and printed matter.
Arranged alphabetically by subject, name of person or organization, or type of material and chronologically therein.

BOX 6-9

Mount Holyoke College, 1981-1988

Primarily letters received and copies of letters sent.
Arranged chronologically. Also includes a file of clippings.

BOX 10-54

Clinton Administration, 1916-2003

Correspondence, position papers, press interviews, financial and legal records, notes, testimony from confirmation hearings, travel files, photographs, and clippings.
Arranged alphabetically by subject, name of person or organization, or type of material and chronologically therein.

BOX 55-64

Speeches and Writings File, 1960-2001

Copies of articles, books, and speeches in various forms of production with related material.
Arranged alphabetically by format and title and chronologically therein.

BOX 64

Miscellany, 1940-1976

Appointment books, certificates, family papers, passports, and photographs.
Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.

BOX CL 1

Classified, 1969-2000

Correspondence, maps, and reports.
Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

BOX TS 1

Top Secret, 1970-1973

Correspondence and reports.
Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-6	Department of State, 1951-1991 Correspondence, appointment books, office logs, legal records, wiretap surveillance logs, photographs, notes, and printed matter. Arranged alphabetically by subject, name of person or organization, or type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX 1	Director, Policy Planning Staff Appointment books, 1977-1981 Clippings, 1972-1980, undated Correspondence Christopher, Warren, 1978-1980, undated Miscellaneous, 1977-1981, undated (2 folders) Satoh, Yukio, 1978-1980 Vance, Cyrus R., 1980 Foreign policy report, 1978
BOX 2	Miscellany, 1977-1980, undated (2 folders) Office logs Miscellaneous, 1977-1981 "Regular Subject Papers," 1977-1981 Personnel records, 1977-1981 Photographs, 1977-1979 Public opinion polls, notes and background material, 1951-1977, undated Real property, 1977-1980 Résumé and photographs, 1978-1979, undated Speech file Background material 1978-1979 <i>See also Classified</i> 1980, undated
BOX 3	Vance, Cyrus R., commencement speech, 1980 Travel file, 1977-1980 (5 folders) Visa applications, 1977-1979
BOX 4	Vietnam Correspondence Miscellaneous, 1963-1969, undated Lodge, Henry Cabot (1902-1985) Crank mail, 1963-1964, undated (3 folders) Miscellany, 1963-1966, undated Photographs, undated

Department of State, 1951-1991

Container

Contents

- Wiretap lawsuit
Clippings and notes, 1972-1974, undated
Correspondence, 1969-1991, undated
(2 folders)
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Miscellaneous investigative material, 1969-1973 *See also Classified*
(3 folders)
Summary letters, 1970-1973
(2 folders)
- BOX 5** Surveillance logs, 1970-1971
(7 folders)
- Interview, Watergate Special Prosecution Force, 1973
Legal proceedings
1973-1980
(4 folders)
- BOX 6** 1982-1990, undated
(6 folders)
Notes, 1973, undated
Printed matter, 1973-1982
- BOX 6-9** **Mount Holyoke College, 1981-1988**
Primarily letters received and copies of letters sent.
Arranged chronologically. Also includes a file of clippings.
- BOX 6** Clippings, 1982-1988, undated
Correspondence
1981
Jan.-July
(2 folders)
- BOX 7** Aug.-Dec.
(2 folders)
1982-1983
(13 folders)
1984
Jan.-Aug.
(3 folders)
- BOX 8** Sept.-Dec.
(3 folders)
1985
(7 folders)
1986
Jan.-May
(4 folders)
- BOX 9** June-Dec.
(8 folders)

Mount Holyoke College, 1981-1988

Container

Contents

1987
(7 folders)

BOX 10-54

Clinton Administration, 1916-2003

Correspondence, position papers, press interviews, financial and legal records, notes, testimony from confirmation hearings, travel files, photographs, and clippings.
Arranged alphabetically by subject, name of person or organization, or type of material and chronologically therein.

BOX 10

Campaign file
Africa, 1991-1992, undated
(2 folders)
Arms control, 1992, undated
Asia, 1991-1992, undated
(2 folders)
Bosnia and Hercegovina, 1992 *See also Classified*
(3 folders)
China, 1992
Chronological file, 1991-1992, undated
(2 folders)
Clippings, 1992, undated
(2 folders)

BOX 11

Coalition for a Democratic Majority, Washington, D.C., 1992
Debates, 1992, undated
(4 folders)
Defense policy, 1990-1992, undated
(5 folders)
Democracy speech, 1992, undated
(3 folders)
Democratic party
1916, 1979-1980

BOX 12

1983-1991, undated
(7 folders)

BOX 13

Domestic issues, 1991-1992, undated
(2 folders)
Economic policy, 1991-1992, undated
(2 folders)
Economy speech, 1992, undated
(2 folders)
Environmental policy, 1991-1992, undated
(3 folders)
Europe, 1991-1992, undated
(2 folders)
Foreign policy
Experts, 1992
Press packet, 1992
Haiti, 1991-1992
Intelligence service, 1992-1993

Clinton Administration, 1916-2003

Container

Contents

BOX 14	Iran, 1992 Iraq, 1992, undated (4 folders) Israel, 1992 Japan, 1992, undated (2 folders) Latin America, 1992, undated (2 folders) Miscellaneous correspondence A-R, 1992 (5 folders)
BOX 15	S-Z, 1992 (2 folders) Unidentified, 1976, 1992 Personal financial records, 1992 Central Intelligence Agency Congratulatory, A-Z, 1996-1997, undated (8 folders)
BOX 16	Correspondence and questionnaires, 1996-1997, undated (2 folders) Exhibits Financial records, 1991-1995 (3 folders) Speeches and writings Set I, 1993-1996 (2 folders)
BOX 17	(2 folders) Set II, 1983-1996 Press reports, 1996-1997 Schedules Appointments, 1997 Telephone calls, 1997 Testimony, Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, 1997 (2 folders)
BOX 18	(2 folders) National Security Council Correspondence 1993 A-C (9 folders)
BOX 19	D-Ho (13 folders)
BOX 20	Hr-McGi (15 folders)
BOX 21	McGo-Rog <i>See also Classified</i> (16 folders)
BOX 22	Rom-V (16 folders)

Clinton Administration, 1916-2003

Container

Contents

BOX 23	W-Z (3 folders) Unidentified 1994 A-Pe (11 folders)
BOX 24	Pl-Y (7 folders) Unidentified 1995 A-Ch (7 folders)
BOX 25	Cl-G (14 folders)
BOX 26	H-La (13 folders)
BOX 27	Le-Pe (14 folders)
BOX 28	Pf-Sh (15 folders)
BOX 29	Si-Z (11 folders) Unidentified 1996 A (3 folders)
BOX 30	B-D (13 folders)
BOX 31	E-Ha (12 folders)
BOX 32	He-La (14 folders)
BOX 33	Le-O (13 folders)
BOX 34	P-Sh (14 folders)
BOX 35	Si-Z (12 folders) Unidentified
BOX 36	1997 A-G (15 folders)
BOX 37	H-Q (19 folders)
BOX 38	R-Y (14 folders) Unidentified
BOX 39	Subject file

Clinton Administration, 1916-2003

Container

Contents

- Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, Carlisle Barracks, Pa., 1995-1996
(3 folders)
- Cabinet retreat, Camp David, Md., 1993
- Clippings, 1992-1997
(2 folders)
- Democratic Leadership Council, Washington, D.C., 1994
- BOX 40** Financial records
Financial disclosure reports, 1993-1996, undated
(3 folders)
Miscellany, 1993-1997
Walsky Investment Management, Inc., Wyoming, Pa., 1997
White House Staff Mess, 1993-1997
(3 folders)
- BOX 41** Foreign policy, accomplishments and strategy, 1995-1996
Gifts received, 1993-1996
(5 folders)
Legal records
Financial disclosure investigation
Correspondence
1996, May-1997, Jan.
(4 folders)
- BOX 42** 1997, Feb.-1999, Feb., undated
(2 folders)
Justice Department meeting, 1993-1996
(2 folders)
Subpoenaed documents, 1996
Miscellany, 1993-1996
Lists
People and addresses, 1992-1997, undated
(2 folders)
President's meetings, telephone calls, and correspondence with heads of government,
1993
- BOX 43** Miscellany, 1995-2000, undated
Mt. Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass., 1993-1996
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, expansion
Briefing book, 1998
Miscellany, 1996-1998, undated
(2 folders)
Notes
Bosnia and Hercegovina, 1993-1995, undated
Daily
Set I
1993, Jan.-Sept. *See also Classified*
(4 folders)
1993, Oct.-Dec.
- BOX 44** 1994-1996, undated *See also Classified*
(3 folders)

Clinton Administration, 1916-2003

Container

Contents

BOX 45	Set II 1993-1994
BOX 46	1995
BOX 47	1996, undated
BOX 48	Democratic party leadership, House of Representatives, meeting, 1995 Long term planning, undated President's meetings with Muhammad Husni Mubarak and Helmut Kohl, 1994, undated Personnel records Miscellany, 1992-1997, undated (2 folders) Security investigation, 1976-1992, undated (2 folders) Photographs Autographed For public, 1992-1997 (2 folders) For staff, 1993-1997 (2 folders)
BOX 49	Official, 1993-1997, undated (13 folders)
BOX 50	Press Interviews and background, 1994-1997 (6 folders) Requests for background from staff, 1993 Real property, 1993-1997
BOX 51	Resignations, 1993 Speaking requests declined, 1996-1997 (2 folders) Speech themes and notes, 1992-1996, undated Travel file Miscellany, 1993-1996 (2 folders) Official, 1993-1996 (2 folders)
BOX 52	Personal, 1993-1997 Woodrow Wilson Center, Washington, D.C., 1993-1997 (2 folders) Special envoy Ethiopia-Eritrea border conflict Background material, 1982-1999, undated (8 folders) Correspondence 1998
BOX 53	1999-2000 (6 folders)
BOX 54	2001-2003

Clinton Administration, 1916-2003

Container

Contents

Draft agreements and outlines, 1999-2000, undated *See also Classified*
(4 folders)
Notes, undated
Haiti, 1997-2003, undated
(3 folders)

BOX 55-64

Speeches and Writings File, 1960-2001

Copies of articles, books, and speeches in various forms of production with related material. Arranged alphabetically by format and title and chronologically therein.

BOX 55

Articles

1971-1974
(6 folders)
1975
Mar.
July
(5 folders)

BOX 56

(4 folders)

Sept.
1976-1984
(5 folders)
1985
Feb.
(3 folders)

BOX 57

(1 folder)
Oct.-Dec.
1986-1996
(3 folders)

Books

After the Wars: Reconstruction in Afghanistan, Indochina, Central America, Southern Africa and the Horn of Africa, with contributors, 1990-1991, undated

Our Own Worst Enemy: The Unmaking of American Foreign Policy, with I. M. Dessler and Leslie H. Gelb

Correspondence, 1982-1986, undated
Interviews, 1974, 1981-1982, undated
Notes and background material, 1960-1982, undated
Reviews, 1984-1985, undated

BOX 58

Proposals and outlines

“Beyond the New Deal: Democrats Look to the Future,” 1976
Democrats, politics, and foreign policy, 1991
“The End of Foreign Policy,” 1989-1990, undated
(10 folders)
Persian Gulf region, postwar, 1987-1991, undated

Publishers, 1983-1991, undated

Six Nightmares: Real Threats in a Dangerous World and How America Can Meet Them, review, 2001

BOX 59

Somoza Falling: a Case Study in Washington at Work
Correspondence, 1986-1991, undated

Speeches and Writings File, 1960-2001

Container

Contents

	Financial records, 1985-1991, undated
	Proposal and outline, 1985-1986, undated
	Research assistants, 1986-1987, undated
	Reviews and announcements, 1989-1991, undated
	<i>The "Tar Baby" Option: American Policy toward Southern Rhodesia</i> , reviews, 1976-1980, undated
	<i>The Vietnam Legacy: The War, American Society, and the Future of American Foreign Policy</i> , editor, reviews, 1977
	Speeches
	1976-1977
	(6 folders)
BOX 60	1978-1979
	(10 folders)
BOX 61	1980-1992
	(14 folders)
BOX 62	1993-1994 <i>See also Classified</i>
	(13 folders)
BOX 63	1995
	(11 folders)
BOX 64	1996-1997, undated
	(9 folders)
BOX 64	Miscellany, 1940-1976
	Appointment books, certificates, family papers, passports, and photographs. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX 64	Appointment books, 1971-1974
	Certificates, 1967, undated
	Family papers, 1940, 1962, undated
	Passports, 1960-1976
	Photographs, undated
BOX CL 1	Classified, 1969-2000
	Correspondence, maps, and reports. Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.
BOX CL 1	Department of State
	Policy Planning Staff
	Speech file
	Background material, 1978 (Container 2)
	Wiretap lawsuit
	Federal Bureau of Investigation
	Miscellaneous investigative material, 1969-1973 (Container 4) <i>See also Top Secret</i>
	(3 folders)
	Clinton Administration
	Campaign file
	Bosnia and Hercegovina, 1992 (Container 10)

National Security Council
Correspondence
1993
 Od-On ([Container 21](#))
Subject file
Notes
 Daily
 Set I
 1993, Apr.-May ([Container 43](#))
 1994 ([Container 44](#))
Special envoy
 Ethiopia-Eritrea border conflict
 Draft agreements and outlines, n.d ([Container 54](#))
Speeches and Writings File
Speeches
 1994, Dec. ([Container 62](#))

BOX TS 1

Top Secret, 1970-1973

Correspondence and reports.
Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

BOX TS 1

Department of State
Wiretap lawsuit
 Federal Bureau of Investigation
 Miscellaneous investigative material, 1970-1973
 (3 folders)