

Louis Malesherbes Goldsborough Papers

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Prepared by Patrick Kerwin

Collection Summary

Title: Louis Malesherbes Goldsborough Papers

Span Dates: 1797-1874

ID No.: MSS23044

Creator: Goldsborough, Louis Malesherbes, 1805-1877

Extent: 8,000 items ; 27 containers plus 2 oversize ; 7 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Summary: Naval officer. Correspondence, military records, financial papers, printed material, illustrations, and other papers concerning Goldsborough's career in the United States Navy.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Barron, James, 1769-1851--Correspondence.
Black, Jeremiah S. (Jeremiah Sullivan), 1810-1883--Correspondence.
Burnside, Ambrose Everett, 1824-1881.
Cabell, J. L. (James Lawrence), 1813-1889--Correspondence.
Chase, Salmon P. (Salmon Portland), 1808-1873--Correspondence.
Crittenden, John J. (John Jordan), 1787-1863--Correspondence.
Decatur, Stephen, 1779-1820--Correspondence.
Du Pont, Samuel Francis, 1803-1865--Correspondence.
Everett, Edward, 1794-1865--Correspondence.
Fox, Gustavus Vasa, 1821-1883--Correspondence.
Goldsborough, Louis Malesherbes, 1805-1877.
Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865.
Motley, John Lothrop, 1814-1877--Correspondence.
Smith, Joseph, 1790-1877--Correspondence.
Surratt, John H. (John Harrison), 1844-1916.
Tatnall, Josiah, 1795-1871--Correspondence.
Upshur, A. P. (Abel Parker), 1790-1844--Correspondence.
Welles, Gideon, 1802-1878--Correspondence.
Wilkes, Charles, 1798-1877--Correspondence.

Organizations

Castillo de San Juan de Ulúa (Mexico)
Merrimack (Frigate)
Minnesota (Frigate)
United States Naval Academy.
United States. Navy.
Virginia (Ironclad)

Subjects

Blockade--South Carolina--Charleston Harbor.
Burnside's Expedition to North Carolina, 1862.
Cabinet officers.
Dueling.
Hampton Roads, Battle of, Va., 1862.
Mexican War, 1846-1848.

Places

Charleston (S.C.)--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
Charleston Harbor (S.C.)
James River (Va.)--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
North Carolina--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
Roanoke Island (N.C.)--History--Capture, 1862.
South Carolina--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Blockades.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Naval operations.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
Virginia--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.

Occupations

Naval officers.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of Louis Malesherbes Goldsborough were purchased by the Library of Congress in 1917.

Other Repositories

Other collections of Louis Malesherbes Goldsborough material are in the New York Public Library, New York, N.Y., and the Rare Book, Manuscript, and Special Collections Library, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.

Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Louis Malesherbes Goldsborough is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Louis Malesherbes Goldsborough are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfilm

Selected documents relating to the Civil War have been included in *A People At War*, a microfilm edition issued by Chadwyck-Healy, 1989-1990.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Louis Malesherbes Goldsborough Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1805, Feb. 5	Born, Washington, D.C.
1812	Received a midshipman's warrant, United States Navy
1816	Began service as a midshipman, United States Navy
1823-1824	Acting lieutenant, United States Navy

1825	Commissioned lieutenant
1827-1829	Served in the Mediterranean in command of four ships
1830	Given charge of the newly created Depot of Charts and Instruments (of which he was the originator), Washington, D.C.
1831	Married Elizabeth Gamble Wirt
1833	Commanded mounted volunteers in Seminole War
1841	Promoted to commander
1843-1846	Stationed at Portsmouth, N.H.
1845	Published <i>A Reply by L. M. Goldsborough to an Attack Made upon the Navy of the United States by Samuel E. Coures, President of the Peace Society</i> . Portsmouth, N.H.: C. W. Brewster
1848	Published, <i>Letter to John Y. Mason, Secretary of the Navy, Concerning the Assignment of Rank to Medical Officers and Pursers</i> . Washington, D.C.
1849-1850	Senior naval member of a commission which explored California and Oregon
1853-1857	Superintendent, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.
1855	Promoted to captain
1859-1861	Commanded Brazil Squadron
1861	Took command of Atlantic Blockading Squadron
1862	Promoted to rear admiral
1862	Cooperated with Union General Ambrose Burnside in capture of Roanoke Island, N.C.
1862-1865	Performed administrative duties, Washington, D.C.
1865	Took charge of European Squadron
1868	Stationed in Washington, D.C.
1873	Retired from United States Navy
1877, Feb. 20	Died, Washington, D.C.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Louis Malesherbes Goldsborough (1805-1877) span the years 1797-1874 and include correspondence, military records, financial papers, printed material, illustrations, and other material relating to his career in the United States Navy.

The collection is organized in five series: [Correspondence and Other Papers](#), [Letterbooks](#), [Military Papers](#), [Miscellany](#), and [Oversize](#). Included is an account of the capture of Castillo de San Juan De Ulúa during the Mexican War in 1847, the capture of John H. Surratt, and Goldsborough's work as superintendent of the Naval Academy at Annapolis, 1853-1857. Also included are items from the Civil War relating to the blockade of Charleston Harbor, General Ambrose Everett Burnside's Roanoke Island expedition, operations on the James River, the scuttling of the *USS Merrimack*, Goldsborough's command of the *USS Minnesota* in Hampton Roads, Virginia, while awaiting an expected second attack of the *CSS Virginia*, and visits to the front lines by Abraham Lincoln and members of his cabinet. A draft of a letter from Stephen Decatur to James Barron which led to a challenge and duel is also included.

Correspondents include Jeremiah S. Black, J. L. Cabell, Salmon P. Chase, John J. Crittenden, Samuel Francis Du Pont, Edward Everett, Gustavus Vasa Fox, John Lothrop Motley, Joseph Smith, Josiah Tatnall, A. P. Upshur, Gideon Welles, and Charles Wilkes

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in five series:

- [Correspondence and Other Papers, 1797-1874](#)
- [Letterbooks, 1853-1867](#)
- [Military Papers, 1852-1870](#)
- [Miscellany, 1836-1871](#)
- [Oversize, 1861-1869](#)

Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1-24	<u>Correspondence and Other Papers, 1797-1874</u> Correspondence and other material. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 24	<u>Letterbooks, 1853-1867</u> Letterbooks. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 25	<u>Military Papers, 1852-1870</u> General orders, circulars, courts martial, and other material. Arranged by bound and unbound material and chronologically therein.
BOX 26-27	<u>Miscellany, 1836-1871</u> Bills, circulars, notes, notebooks, journals, illustrations, and other material. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX OV 1-OV 2	<u>Oversize, 1861-1869</u> Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-24	Correspondence and Other Papers, 1797-1874 Correspondence and other material. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 1	1797; 1817, Jan. 1-1831, Oct. 26
BOX 2	1831, Oct. 28-1834, June 24
BOX 3	1834, June 28-1837, Sept. 15
BOX 4	1837, Oct. 27-1841, Apr. 23
BOX 5	1841, Apr. 29-1847, Feb. 2
BOX 6	1847, Feb. 18-1852, May 15
BOX 7	1852, May 17-1856, Aug. 21
BOX 8	1856, Aug. 22-1859, Oct. 21
BOX 9	1859, Oct. 22-1861, Feb. 5
BOX 10	1861, Feb. 6-Nov. 7
BOX 11	1861, Nov. 8-1862, July 13
BOX 12	1862, July 15-1863, Sept. 16
BOX 13	1863, Sept. 17-1865, May 28
BOX 14	1865, May 29-Dec. 19
BOX 15	1865, Dec. 20-1866, June 15
BOX 16	1866, June 16-Nov. 24
BOX 17	1866, Nov. 25-1867, Apr. 14
BOX 18	1867, Apr. 15-1869, May 14
BOX 19	1869, May 15-1874, Dec. 15
BOX 20	Undated
BOX 20	1 of 4
BOX 21	2 of 4
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BOX 23	4 of 4
BOX 24	1862, Feb. 23-Mar. 20
BOX 24	Letterbooks, 1853-1867 Letterbooks. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 24	1853, Nov. 1-1855, Oct. 7
BOX 24	1855, Mar. 1-1857, Sept. 15
BOX 24	1866, Feb. 6-1867, July 14
BOX 25	Military Papers, 1852-1870 General orders, circulars, courts martial, and other material. Arranged by bound and unbound material and chronologically therein.
BOX 25	Bound

Military Papers, 1852-1870

Container

Contents

BOX 25	1862-1867
BOX 25	1865, July 6-1866, Nov. 29
BOX 25	Unbound, 1852, 1859, 1862-1870
BOX 26-27	Miscellany, 1836-1871 Bills, circulars, notes, notebooks, journals, illustrations, and other material. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX 25	Bills
BOX 25	1834-1849
BOX 25	1850-1859
BOX 25	1860-1875
BOX 25	Undated
BOX 26	Circulars, 1862-1866
BOX 26	"Continuation of the Internal Rules on Board the Vessels of the Fleet," undated
BOX 26	Illustrations, 1841-1871 <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 26	Journal of the Board to Examine Steam Machinery Afloat, 1869
BOX 27	Newspaper clippings, 1857-1866
BOX 27	Notebook, 1843-1846, undated
BOX 27	Printed matter, 1852-1867
BOX 27	1852-1867 <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 27	Undated
BOX 27	"Rigging, Proportions of for different class ships," presented by T. O. Selfridge, Dec. 1843
BOX OV 1-OV 2	Oversize, 1861-1869 Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.
BOX OV 1	Miscellany
BOX OV 1	Illustrations (Container 26) Illustration of caps of 10 and 8 inch shells, March 1841 "Sketch Showing the Position of 3 Buoys placed on the Middle-Ground in Neuse River, N.C.," May 1862 Two illustrations of "J. Gregory's Patent No. 2303," Sept. 18, 1863 "Plan of Ordnance Foundry," Nov. 10, 1869 "The Niphon," undated "Part of Saratoga's decks & Batteries," undated
BOX OV 2	Printed matter, 1861, 1869, undated (Container 27)