

# **John G. Nicolay Papers**

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**Manuscript Division, Library of Congress  
Washington, D.C.  
2010**

Contact information:

<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

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<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms011009>

LC Online Catalog record:

<http://lcn.loc.gov/mm78034736>

Prepared by Frank Tusa  
Revised by Thomas Bigley

## Collection Summary

**Title:** John G. Nicolay Papers

**Span Dates:** 1811-1943

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1860-1901)

**ID No.:** MSS34736

**Creator:** Nicolay, John G. (John George), 1832-1901

**Extent:** 5,500 items ; 18 containers plus 2 oversize ; 7.2 linear feet

**Language:** Collection material in English

**Location:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**Summary:** Presidential secretary and biographer. Correspondence, research notes, notebooks, scrapbooks, and miscellaneous material documenting Nicolay's public career, particularly his tenure as secretary to President Abraham Lincoln and his numerous literary activities, including his works on Lincoln.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### People

Bigelow, John, 1817-1911--Correspondence.  
Burlingame, Anson, 1820-1870--Correspondence.  
Cameron, Simon, 1799-1889--Correspondence.  
Colfax, Schuyler, 1823-1885--Correspondence.  
Conkling, Roscoe, 1829-1888--Correspondence.  
Dennison, William, 1815-1882--Correspondence.  
Dix, John A. (John Adams), 1798-1879--Correspondence.  
Dixon, James, 1814-1873--Correspondence.  
Fogg, George Gilman, 1813-1881--Correspondence.  
Greeley, Horace, 1811-1872--Correspondence.  
Hale, James Tracy, 1810-1865--Correspondence.  
Harlan, James, 1820-1899--Correspondence.  
Hatch, O. M. (Ozias Mather), 1814-1893--Correspondence.  
Hay, John, 1838-1905--Correspondence.  
Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865.  
Lincoln, Robert Todd, 1843-1926--Correspondence.  
McClure, Alexander K. (Alexander Kelly), 1828-1909--Correspondence.  
Medill, Joseph, 1823-1899--Correspondence.  
Morgan, Edwin D. (Edwin Denison), 1811-1883--Correspondence.  
Nicolay, Helen, 1866-1954. Helen Nicolay papers.  
Nicolay, John G. (John George), 1832-1901.  
Nicolay, Therenia Bates, 1836-1885--Correspondence.  
Philbrick, Charles H--Correspondence.  
Reid, Whitelaw, 1837-1912--Correspondence.  
Schurz, Carl, 1829-1906--Correspondence.  
Sumner, Charles, 1811-1874--Correspondence.  
Swett, Leonard, 1825-1889--Correspondence.  
Tilton, Theodore, 1835-1907--Correspondence.  
White, Horace, 1834-1916--Correspondence.  
Woolfolk, A. C. (Austin Coleman), -1880--Correspondence.

### Organizations

United States. Supreme Court--Officials and employees.

### Subjects

Diplomatic and consular service, American--France.

### **Places**

France--Foreign relations--United States.

United States--Foreign relations--France.

United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.

United States--Politics and government--1861-1865.

### **Occupations**

Biographers.

Secretaries, Presidential.

## **Administrative Information**

### **Provenance**

The papers of John G. Nicolay, presidential secretary and biographer, were given to the Library of Congress by his daughter, Helen Nicolay, between 1910 and 1947. Letters written by Abraham Lincoln that were formerly in this collection have been removed and placed in the Abraham Lincoln Papers

### **Processing History**

The papers of John G. Nicolay were arranged and described in 1977. The collection was expanded and revised in 2010.

### **Additional Guides**

Most of the collection has been cataloged alphabetically by correspondent and subject in a card index file available in the Manuscript Reading Room. Contact the reference staff for information.

### **Copyright Status**

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of John G. Nicolay is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

### **Access and Restrictions**

The papers of John G. Nicolay are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

### **Preferred Citation**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, John G. Nicolay Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## **Biographical Note**

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1832, Feb. 26	Born, Essingen, near Landau, Bavaria
1838	Immigrated to the United States
1854-1856	Editor, <i>Free Press</i> , Pittsfield, Ill.
1856-1860	Clerk for secretary of state of Illinois
1860-1865	Private secretary to Abraham Lincoln

1865	Married Therena Bates (died 1885)
1865-1869	United States consul, Paris, France
1872-1888	Marshall, Supreme Court of the United States
1890	Published with John Hay <i>Abraham Lincoln</i> ; A History. New York: Century Co. 10 vols.
1901, Sept. 26	Died, Washington, D.C.

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of John George Nicolay (1831-1901) span the years 1811 to 1943, with the bulk of the material concentrated in the period 1860 to 1901. The collection reflects Nicolay's long political career, particularly his tenure as private secretary to Abraham Lincoln, and documents his numerous literary activities. There is also a limited amount of material relating to the literary activities of his daughter, Helen Nicolay. The collection is composed mainly of correspondence and research material, supplemented by notebooks, scrapbooks, and miscellaneous material and is organized in seven series: [Notebooks and Bound Correspondence](#), [General Correspondence](#), [Helen Nicolay General Correspondence](#), [Transcripts](#), [Research File](#), [Miscellany](#), and [Oversize](#).

The [Notebooks and Bound Correspondence](#) series is relatively brief and incomplete, but the [General Correspondence](#) series contains a wealth of material pertaining to Nicolay's public and private activities. The correspondence is especially valuable, though not voluminous, during the years he served as Lincoln's private secretary. Numerous letters from the young secretary to his future wife, Therena Bates, offer an intimate glimpse into the character and activities of the war president and the men who shaped national policy, as well as Nicolay's evaluation of the important political and military decisions made during these crucial years. Scattered memoranda made by Nicolay both before and during Lincoln's administration provide a valuable supplement to this correspondence.

Nicolay's career as a public officeholder and writer is amply documented in the correspondence for the years after the war, particularly his collaboration with John Hay as coauthor of a multivolume biography of Lincoln. Nine revealing letters, 1861-1870, from Nicolay to O. M. Hatch in the Hatch papers at the Illinois State Historical Library have been photocopied and interfiled in the correspondence series.

Nicolay's political career brought him into contact with many distinguished public men, and the general correspondence is enriched by numerous letters from American political figures. Prominent correspondents include John Bigelow, Simon Cameron, Schuyler Colfax, William Dennison, John A. Dix, James Harlan, O. M. Hatch, John Hay, Robert Todd Lincoln, Alexander K. McClure, Charles H. Philbrick, and A. C. Woolfolk. There are also scattered letters from Anson Burlingame, Roscoe Conkling, James Dixon, George Gilman Fogg, Horace Greeley, James Tracy Hale, Joseph Medill, Edwin D. Morgan, Whitelaw Reid, Carl Schurz, Charles Sumner, Leonard Swett, Theodore Tilton, and Horace White. Nicolay's literary career, particularly his years of work on the Lincoln biography, is the subject of the [Research File](#) series. The notes, memoranda, and other material collected by Nicolay and his daughter have been organized into material relating to Lincoln and material unrelated to Lincoln. The first half of the series, particularly the copies and extracts from the diaries of prominent Civil War political and military figures, includes much pertinent material relating to Lincoln and his administration. Nicolay's literary endeavors, other than his works on Lincoln, are represented by notes, memoranda, and other material in the second half of the series.

The collection concludes with a [Miscellany](#) series that includes an autograph collection of invitations for the Civil War period.

## Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in seven series:

- [Notebooks and Bound Correspondence, 1856-circa 1910](#)

- General Correspondence, 1811-1943
- Helen Nicolay General Correspondence, 1901-1914
- Transcripts, 1860-1865
- Research File, circa 1860-1942
- Miscellany, 1852-1942
- Oversize, 1861-1871

## Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1	<p><b><u>Notebooks and Bound Correspondence, 1856-circa 1910</u></b></p> <p>Correspondence, notes, clippings, and memorabilia bound in one scrapbook, one volume of official correspondence, and three small notebooks.</p>
BOX 2-6	<p><b><u>General Correspondence, 1811-1943</u></b></p> <p>Letters sent and received by John G. Nicolay and his daughter, Helen Nicolay, supplemented by numerous memoranda and occasional copies of letters written by Abraham Lincoln. Arranged chronologically.</p>
BOX 6	<p><b><u>Helen Nicolay General Correspondence, 1901-1914</u></b></p> <p>Letter received and copies of letters sent by Helen Nicolay, supplemented by occasional memoranda. Arranged chronologically.</p>
BOX 7	<p><b><u>Transcripts, 1860-1865</u></b></p> <p>Typed copies of letters in this collection from Nicolay to Therenia Bates and others, as well as copies of his memoranda. Arranged chronologically.</p>
BOX 8-16	<p><b><u>Research File, circa 1860-1942</u></b></p> <p>Notes, memoranda, occasional correspondence, drafts of chapters and articles, newspaper and article clippings, printed matter, extracts from diaries, and memorabilia collected by John G. Nicolay and Helen Nicolay.</p> <p>Organized in three parts: a Lincoln file of material gathered by the Nicolays for their published works relating to Abraham Lincoln; transcripts of diaries and notes of Lincoln's associates; and a miscellaneous file containing material collected by John G. Nicolay for literary projects unrelated to Abraham Lincoln. The Lincoln file and transcripts are arranged largely as received according to the title or file name provided. The miscellaneous file is arranged alphabetically by title or topic.</p>
BOX 17-19	<p><b><u>Miscellany, 1852-1942</u></b></p> <p>Scrapbooks, sketchbooks, book of poems, autograph collection, pencil sketches, cards and invitations, patent material, article clippings, and material collected by Helen Nicolay for a biography of John G. Nicolay. Arranged alphabetically by type of material.</p>
BOX OV 1-OV 2	<p><b><u>Oversize, 1861-1871</u></b></p> <p>Broadside from <i>Charleston Mercury</i> announcing dissolution of the Union and magazine article by John Hay. Arranged and described according to the series, containerbox, and folder from which the items were removed</p>

# Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
<b>BOX 1</b>	<b>Notebooks and Bound Correspondence, 1856-circa 1910</b> Correspondence, notes, clippings, and memorabilia bound in one scrapbook, one volume of official correspondence, and three small notebooks.
<b>BOX 1</b>	Diplomatic correspondence, 1861, Feb.-Apr.
<b>BOX 1</b>	Notebook
<b>BOX 1</b>	1856-1858
<b>BOX 1</b>	1862, Feb.-Mar.
<b>BOX 1</b>	1863, summer
<b>BOX 1</b>	Scrapbook of a correspondences and memorabilia, 1856-1870, 1887, circa 1910
<b>BOX 2-6</b>	<b>General Correspondence, 1811-1943</b> Letters sent and received by John G. Nicolay and his daughter, Helen Nicolay, supplemented by numerous memoranda and occasional copies of letters written by Abraham Lincoln. Arranged chronologically.
<b>BOX 2</b>	1811-1863, June
<b>BOX 3</b>	1863, July-1867
<b>BOX 4</b>	1868-1887
<b>BOX 5</b>	1888-1896
<b>BOX 6</b>	1897-1943, undated
<b>BOX 6</b>	<b>Helen Nicolay General Correspondence, 1901-1914</b> Letter received and copies of letters sent by Helen Nicolay, supplemented by occasional memoranda. Arranged chronologically.
<b>BOX 6</b>	1901-1914, undated
<b>BOX 7</b>	<b>Transcripts, 1860-1865</b> Typed copies of letters in this collection from Nicolay to Therenia Bates and others, as well as copies of his memoranda. Arranged chronologically.
<b>BOX 7</b>	1860-1865
<b>BOX 8-16</b>	<b>Research File, circa 1860-1942</b> Notes, memoranda, occasional correspondence, drafts of chapters and articles, newspaper and article clippings, printed matter, extracts from diaries, and memorabilia collected by John G. Nicolay and Helen Nicolay. Organized in three parts: a Lincoln file of material gathered by the Nicolays for their published works relating to Abraham Lincoln; transcripts of diaries and notes of Lincoln's associates; and a miscellaneous file containing material collected by John G. Nicolay for literary projects unrelated to Abraham Lincoln. The Lincoln file and transcripts are arranged

largely as received according to the title or file name provided. The miscellaneous file is arranged alphabetically by title or topic.

BOX 8	Lincoln file
BOX 8	Abraham Lincoln
BOX 8	Ancestry
BOX 8	During the administration. Emancipation, simple manners, and appearance (not used in <i>Personal Traits</i> )
BOX 8	During the administration, Loaves and fishes (not used in <i>Personal Traits</i> )
BOX 8	During the administration, Military (not used in <i>Personal Traits</i> )
BOX 8	During the administration, Senators and cabinet, and related matter
BOX 8	Early years (not used in <i>Personal Traits</i> )
BOX 8	<i>A History and Complete Works</i> , Corrections for second edition
BOX 8	Humor of the war (for <i>Personal Traits</i> )
BOX 8	<i>Personal Traits</i> , Material used by Helen Nicolay.
BOX 8	Personal traits. Notes, authorities, and miscellany
BOX 8	1830-1861, Personal traits (not used)
BOX 8	1858, Senatorial campaign (not used in <i>Personal Traits</i> )
BOX 8	1861-1865, Newspaper clippings
BOX 8	1894, 14 Apr., Address for Memorial Association of the District of Columbia
BOX 8	19 Nov 1863, Gettysburg Address, Notes (not used in <i>Personal Traits</i> )
BOX 8	1861-1865, Personal traits during the administration, daily routine, and personal appearance
BOX 8	Similes (not used in <i>Personal Traits</i> )
BOX 9	Baldwin, John B., mission, and the president 4 Apr 1861
BOX 9	Bibliography for <i>Cambridge Modern History</i>
BOX 9	Cabinet dinner papers, 1864, 21 Jan. and 1861, 28 Mar.
BOX 9	Campbell Tarr papers on West Virginia and Lincoln's attitude. Copies. Original catalogued and filed with correspondence. 1878
BOX 9	Campaign of 1860 and journey to Washington, D.C. Notes, Lincoln letters, and Nicolay's unpublished paragraphs
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BOX 9	Diplomatic dinner and list of foreign diplomats, 1861, 4 July
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BOX 9	Lincoln books. By Nicolay. Press notices
BOX 9	Lincoln and Joseph Hooker
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BOX 10	Lincoln dinner, Republican Club, New York, N.Y. 1894
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BOX 11	"Lincoln in Politics"
BOX 11	Lincoln in the campaign of 1860 <i>See also Oversize</i>
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BOX 11	Memoranda regarding compilation of the <i>Complete Works of Abraham Lincoln</i>
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BOX 11	Notes gathered for the intended publication "Abraham Lincoln's Faith in God"
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BOX 12	States rights, Secession
BOX 12	Supplement to <i>Complete Works of Abraham Lincoln</i>
BOX 12	The pardoning power, Lincoln notes not used in <i>Personal Traits</i>
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BOX 12	Schedule of chapters
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BOX 12	Trent affair, 1861, 8 Nov.
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BOX 12	Anderson, Robert, Diary and Letters (copies)
BOX 12	Bates, Edward, Diary (incomplete copy)
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BOX 13	1864, July-Dec.
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BOX 13	Welles, Gideon, Diary and Notes (extracts)
BOX 13	1860-1862
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BOX 14	“American Life”
BOX 14	“Among the Mormons”
BOX 14	“Benjamin Franklin”
BOX 14	Bibliography project for children’s history of U.S.
BOX 14	“Champagne”
BOX 14	“Confederate States of America”
BOX 14	“The Cotton Story” notes and scraps
BOX 14	“Father Menard”
BOX 14	“Florida”
BOX 14	“A Florida Romance”
BOX 14	“Gedichte”
BOX 14	“Green Bay”
BOX 14	History of Illinois (5 folders)
BOX 15	(2 folders)
BOX 15	“Illinois Politics,” Historical manuscripts, 1832-1859, Scraps and notes
BOX 15	“Indian Tales” and “Windmills,” Notes
BOX 15	Literary scraps; verse
BOX 15	“Madame Chanderdu’s Chicken Salad”
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BOX 16	“The White House from James Madison to Abraham Lincoln”

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BOX 16	White House, Nicolay notes for a article
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BOX 17-19	<b>Miscellany, 1852-1942</b> Scrapbooks, sketchbooks, book of poems, autograph collection, pencil sketches, cards and invitations, patent material, article clippings, and material collected by Helen Nicolay for a biography of John G. Nicolay. Arranged alphabetically by type of material.
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BOX 17	Material collected by Helen Nicolay for biography of John G. Nicolay
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BOX 18	Sketchbooks, undated (2 vols)
BOX OV 1-OV 2	<b>Oversize, 1861-1871</b> Broadside from <i>Charleston Mercury</i> announcing dissolution of the Union and magazine article by John Hay. Arranged and described according to the series, containerbox, and folder from which the items were removed
BOX OV 1	Research file
BOX OV 1	Lincoln file
BOX OV 1	Lincoln in the campaign of 1860
BOX OV 1	Broadside, “The Union Is Dissolved,” 1860, Dec. 20 (Container 11)
BOX OV 2	Miscellany
BOX OV 2	Magazine article, “Little Breeches,” by John Hay, <i>Harper’s Weekly</i> , 1871, May (Container 17)