

Henry Shapiro

A Register of His Papers in the Library of Congress

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Revised and expanded by Michael Spangler**



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress

Washington, D.C.

2000

Contact information: <http://lcweb.loc.gov/rr/mss/address.html>

**Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress
Manuscript Division, 2003**

2004-07-19 converted from EAD 1.0 to EAD 2002

Collection Summary

Title: Papers of Henry Shapiro

Span Dates: 1920-1992

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1931-1973)

ID No.: MSS82704

Creator: Shapiro, Henry, 1906-

Extent: 51,400 items; 148 containers plus 1 oversize; 60.8 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: Journalist. Correspondence, wire service reports, reference files, speeches and writings, and personal files pertaining to Henry Shapiro's career and writings as chief correspondent in the Moscow bureau of United Press International from the 1930s to the 1970s.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Names:

Shapiro, Henry, 1906-

Brezhnev, Leonid Il'ich, 1906-

Castro, Fidel, 1926-

Ceausescu, Nicolae

Daniloff, Nicholas, 1934- --Correspondence.

Kádár, János, 1912-

Khrushchev, Nikita Sergeevich, 1894-1971

Stalin, Joseph, 1879-1953

United Press International

Cronkite, Walter. Papers

Lyons, Eugene, 1898- Papers

Shapiro, Henry, 1906- L.U.R.S.S. après Staline (1954)

Subjects:

Aeronautics--Soviet Union

Agriculture--Soviet Union

Civil rights

Cold War

Education

Elections--Soviet Union

Espionage--Soviet Union

Foreign correspondents--Soviet Union--Moscow

International relations

Jews--Migrations

Jews--Soviet Union

Science--Soviet Union

Trials--Soviet Union

Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975

China--Foreign relations--Soviet Union

Cuba--Foreign relations--Soviet Union

Soviet Union--Economic conditions

Soviet Union--Foreign relations

Soviet Union--Foreign relations--China

Soviet Union--Foreign relations--Cuba

Soviet Union--Foreign relations--United States

Soviet Union--History
Soviet Union--History--German occupation, 1941-1944
Soviet Union--Politics and government
Soviet Union--Social conditions
Soviet Union--Social life and customs
United States--Foreign relations--Soviet Union

Occupation:
Journalists

Administrative Information

Provenance:

The papers of Henry Shapiro, journalist and Moscow correspondent, were given to the Library of Congress in 1994, 1996, and 1998 by his wife, Ludmilla Shapiro.

Processing History:

The papers of Henry Shapiro were arranged and described in 1995. Additional material received between 1996 and 1998 was incorporated into the collection in 2000. A description of the Shapiro Papers appears in *Library of Congress Acquisitions: Manuscript Division, 1994-1995*, pp. 38-39.

Transfers:

Sound recordings of interviews and lectures have been transferred to the Library's Motion Picture, Broadcasting, and Recorded Sound Division where they are identified as part of this collection.

Copyright Status:

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Henry Shapiro in these papers is reserved. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division for further information.

Restrictions:

Restrictions apply governing the use, photoduplication, or publication of items in this collection. Consult a reference librarian for information concerning these restrictions.

Preferred Citation:

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Henry Shapiro Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1906, Apr. 19	Born, Vaslui, Romania
1920	Emigrated to United States
1928	Naturalized United States citizen
1929	A.B., College of the City of New York, New York, N.Y.
1932	J.D., Harvard University Law School, Cambridge, Mass.
1933	Studied at Moscow Law Institute, Moscow, USSR
1934-1937	Moscow correspondent, <i>New York Herald Tribune</i> , <i>Morning Post of London</i> , and Reuters of London

1937-1973	Chief correspondent and manager of Moscow bureau, United Press International
1937	Married Ludmilla Nikitina
1942	First American correspondent to file an eyewitness report from the Battle of Stalingrad
1953	First westerner to report Joseph Stalin's death
1954	Published <i>L'U.R.S.S. après Staline</i> (n.p.: Gallimard. 254 pp.)
1955	Nieman Fellow, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
1962-1963	Visiting lecturer, University of California, Berkeley, Calif.
1973	Retired from United Press International and moved to Madison, Wis.
1973-1979	Kemper K. Knapp professor and adjunct professor, University of Wisconsin School of Journalism, Madison, Wis.
1991, Apr. 4	Died, Madison, Wis.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Henry Shapiro (1906-1991) span the years 1920-1992 with most of the material concentrated between 1931 and 1973. The collection focuses principally on Shapiro's long career as United Press International's chief Moscow correspondent and bureau manager. Present during the regimes of Joseph Stalin, Nikita Khrushchev, and Leonid Brezhnev, Shapiro reported on a range of issues pertaining to Soviet society as well as many of the major events which shaped East/West relations during this period. The papers include wire service reports, reference files, correspondence, articles, lectures, a memoir, notes, and personal files organized in five series: [Personal File](#), [United Press International \(UPI\) Moscow Bureau](#), [Speeches and Writings File](#), [Addition](#), and [Oversize](#). The collection includes English and Russian language material.

The [Personal File](#) provides a biographical profile of Shapiro based on correspondence, scrapbooks, clippings, photographs, and other material. Correspondence in the series is primarily with friends and colleagues concerning visits and travel plans. Other letters pertain to arrangements for lectures and issues related to publishing Shapiro's articles. The scrapbooks include material pertaining to his entire career as well as numerous felicitations on his retirement in 1973.

Shapiro's files from the [United Press International Moscow Bureau](#) constitute the heart of the collection. Shortly after arriving in Moscow in 1933 and briefly studying Soviet law, Shapiro became a correspondent for Reuters of London and the *New York Herald Tribune*. In 1937 he was hired by UPI and was appointed manager of its Moscow bureau in 1939. He retained that position until his retirement in 1973, concluding an unusually long career in a world capital in which foreign correspondents typically had much shorter periods of duty.

The [Administrative File](#) of the Moscow Bureau series reflects the organizational and financial aspects of the bureau documented in correspondence and memoranda regarding assignments, arrangements for interviews, and communications with other UPI offices and personnel. The file also includes financial records and contracts with Soviet personnel.

The [Reference File](#) includes Russian language newspaper clippings, printed matter, notes, and wire service reports pertaining to virtually every aspect of Soviet life and society. Because contact with many typical news sources was not available to Western reporters, Soviet newspapers and magazines were an important source of supplemental information and background material. Whitman Bassow, a UPI Moscow correspondent in the 1950s, notes in his book *The Moscow Correspondents* that "the key to comprehensive reporting was always the clipping file from the Soviet press and magazines and notes compiled by reporters."* Notable and extensive material in the [Reference File](#) pertains to agriculture, trials during the 1930s, biographies, Jews and Jewish emigration from the Soviet Union, elections, espionage, and the regime of Nikita Khrushchev. Foreign relations are documented by considerable material regarding Soviet relations with the United

States and China. Files pertaining to China contain many reports on the deterioration of Sino-Soviet relations during the early 1960s.

*Bassow, Whitman, *The Moscow Correspondents* (New York: W. Morrow, c. 1988), 299.

The [Wire Service Reports](#) in the UPI series were filed by the Moscow Bureau from 1931 to 1971. Although there are numerous gaps, the reports provide a comprehensive account of the Soviet Union during that time. The reports were often rewritten and shortened by editors in the United States, adding to the historical significance of the copies retained by Shapiro. There are a few incoming cable and telegraph messages from UPI's New York office from 1946 to 1948, but the file is primarily composed of the Moscow bureau's outgoing stories. Eugene Lyons, a predecessor of Shapiro's at UPI and an early Soviet sympathizer who left the Soviet Union in disillusionment in 1934, wrote many of the reports from 1931 to 1933. Reports from the mid-1930s cover social and economic conditions, foreign policy, political struggles, scientific advances, and aeronautical achievements. Events leading up to Germany's invasion of Russia are chronicled from 1939 through the summer of 1941. Reports are absent for 1942-1945, but resume in 1946 with many written by Walter Cronkite, who served as a UPI correspondent from 1946 to 1948. Shapiro was one of the few American reporters who remained in Moscow as the Cold War intensified during the late 1940s and early 1950s. Reports during the 1950s and 1960s are fairly complete and reflect the heightened tensions between the USSR and the United States. Prominent topics during this period include the rise and fall of Nikita Khrushchev, internal Soviet politics, the breakdown of relations with China, Fidel Castro and Cuba, the exploration of outer space, economic and domestic policies, Leonid Brezhnev's ascent to power, and the Viet Nam conflict.

The [Speeches and Writings File](#) contains drafts and printed copies of Shapiro's articles and drafts and newspaper serializations of his book, *L'U.R.S.S. après Staline*. Also included are interviews with Nikita Khrushchev (1957), Hungary's János Kádár (1966), and Nicolae Ceausescu (1972). After retiring from UPI, Shapiro continued to travel and lecture on the Soviet Union, and his files contain lecture notes and other related material. Other files include notes on détente, politics, and ideology, and a transcript of Shapiro's memoir recorded by the American Jewish Committee.

The [Addition](#) series supplements the collection with correspondence, reference files, wire service reports, and speeches and writings files. The correspondence is composed chiefly of personal letters from professional colleagues and friends, including journalist Nicholas Daniloff during the early 1980s, and copies of some of Shapiro's letters. Reference files contain background material pertaining to Russian leaders, civil rights, education, and international incidents. The speeches and writings file includes draft articles, book projects, interviews, and material related to Shapiro's lecture schedule. Wire service reports relate primarily to relations between the United States and the Soviet Union during the 1960s.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in five series:

- [Personal File, 1939-1992, n.d.](#)
- [United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.](#)
- [Speeches and Writings File, 1937-1987, n.d.](#)
- [Addition, 1931-1990, n.d.](#)
- [Oversize, 1954.](#)

Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1-3	<u>Personal File, 1939-1992, n.d.</u> Correspondence, biographical material, clippings, photographs, scrapbooks, and miscellany. Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX 4-133	<u>United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.</u>
BOX 4-5	<u>Administrative File, 1954-1973, n.d.</u> Correspondence, financial records, and newsletters. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX 6-25	<u>Reference File, 1920-1973, n.d.</u> Clippings, printed matter, notes, wire service reports, and miscellany. Arranged alphabetically by topic.
BOX 26-133	<u>Wire Service Reports, 1931-1971, n.d.</u> Copies of cables and telegrams. Organized by month and year as filed by Shapiro.
BOX 134-138	<u>Speeches and Writings File, 1937-1987, n.d.</u> Articles, book, interviews, lectures, memoir, and notes. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX 139-148	<u>Addition, 1931-1990, n.d.</u> Correspondence, reference files, speeches and writings, wire service reports, photographs, personal file, and miscellany. Arranged alphabetically by type of material or topic and chronologically therein.
BOX OV 1	<u>Oversize, 1954</u> Newspaper serializations of Shapiro's book, <i>L'U.R.S.S. après Staline</i> . Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-3	Personal File, 1939-1992, n.d. Correspondence, biographical material, clippings, photographs, scrapbooks, and miscellany. Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX 1	Art collection, 1973-1984, n.d. Biographical material, 1960-1991, n.d. Calling cards, n.d. Clippings, 1944-1992, n.d. (2 folders) Contracts, 1954, 1972 Correspondence 1942-1972 (8 folders)
BOX 2	1973-1992, n.d. (6 folders) Invitations, 1962-1977, n.d. (2 folders) Korotich, Vitaly, 1977, 1987, n.d.
BOX 3	Miscellany, 1960-1974 (2 folders) Photographs, 1954-1981, n.d. (4 folders) Scrapbooks, 1939-1973 (4 folders) Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, in the United States, 1975, n.d.
BOX 4-133	United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.
BOX 4-5	Administrative File, 1954-1973, n.d. Correspondence, financial records, and newsletters. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

BOX 4

Contracts with Soviet personnel, 1966-1969, n.d.

Correspondence

1954-1969

(9 folders)

BOX 5

1970-1973, n.d.

(3 folders)

Financial records, 1966-1971, n.d.

(4 folders)

Internal newsletters, 1957-1973, n.d.

(2 folders)

BOX 6-25

Reference File, 1920-1973, n.d.

Clippings, printed matter, notes, wire service reports, and miscellany.
Arranged alphabetically by topic.

BOX 6 (Restricted)

Abortion, 1936-1937, n.d.

Aeronautics

Civil, 1937-1938, n.d.

Defense, 1935

Dirigibles, 1931-1935, n.d.

Long-distance flights, 1933-1937, n.d.

Osoaviakhim (Society for Air and Chemical Defense), 1935-1936, n.d.

Parachutes, 1937, n.d.

Sports, 1935-1936, n.d.

Stratosphere, 1934-1938, n.d.

Agricultural exhibition, 1939, n.d.

Agriculture

Collective farms, 1930-1937, n.d.

Cotton, 1935-1939, n.d.

Crops, 1935

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

	Flax, 1931-1937, n.d.
	General, 1927-1953, n.d. (6 folders)
BOX 7 (Restricted)	(2 folders)
	Grain, 1931, n.d.
	Livestock, 1932-1938, n.d.
	Alcohol, 1937, n.d.
	Alimony, 1935-1936
	Amenities, 1937, n.d.
	Anglo-American School, Moscow, 1934-1935
	Animals and birds, 1954-1970
	Architecture, 1934-1937, n.d.
	Arctic regions
	General, 1934-1939, n.d.
	Northeast passage, 1933-1934, n.d.
	Armed forces, 1930-1947, n.d. (3 folders)
	Art, 1930-1957, n.d.
	Artels, 1935, n.d.
	"A" miscellaneous, 1934-1935, n.d.
BOX 8 (Restricted)	Baltic Sea, 1939-1944
	Bazaars, 1932-1937
	Bibliographies, 1930-1931, n.d.
	Biographies
	Architects, 1937, n.d.
	Armed forces, 1935-1938, n.d.

	Chubar, Vlas Yakovlevich, n.d.
	Engineers, 1937-1938, n.d.
	Industrialists, 1937-1938, n.d.
	Kaganovitch, Lazar M. and Maria, 1933-1940, n.d.
	Kalinin, Mikhail Ivanovitch, 1935-1940, n.d.
	Khrushchev, Nikita <i>See Container 17, same heading</i>
	Miscellaneous, 1932-1948, n.d. (4 folders)
	Molotov, Vyacheslav M., and Polina Semenova Zhemchujina, 1938-1940, n.d.
	People's Commissariat of Internal Affairs (NKVD), 1937-1938, n.d.
BOX 9 (Restricted)	Politicians, 1937-1940, n.d.
	Pushkin, Aleksandr S., n.d.
	Scientists, 1937-1941, n.d.
	Stalin, Joseph <i>See Container 21, same heading</i>
	Trotsky, Leon <i>See Container 23, same heading</i>
	Tukhachevski, Mikhail, 1935
	Voroshilov, Kliment Yefremovitch, 1935-1941, n.d.
	Women, 1932-1947, n.d.
	Birth rate, 1937
	Bureaucracy, 1932-1937
	"B" miscellaneous, 1935-1936, n.d.
	Cable and telephone rates, 1935, n.d.
	Census, 1937-1939, n.d.
	Children, 1930-1935, n.d.
	Citizens' rights, n.d.

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

Communist International, 1928-1937, n.d.

Communist party

Central Committee Plenum, 1937-1938, n.d.
(2 folders)

General, 1933-1967, n.d.

Competition under socialism, 1935, n.d.

Comsomols, 1937, n.d.

Constitution, 1936-1937, n.d.

Crime, 1934-1961, n.d.

Cultural development, 1934, n.d.

"C" miscellaneous, 1931-1935, n.d.

Distinguished visitors, 1931-1938

"D" miscellaneous, 1931-1935, n.d.

Editorials in Soviet press, 1935

BOX 10 (Restricted)

Elections, 1954-1968, n.d.

Electrification, 1931-1938, 1967, n.d.

Espionage

General, 1955-1971, n.d.

Powers, Francis Gary, 1960-1965

Expulsions, 1956-1970, n.d.

"E" miscellaneous, 1930-1937, 1960

Family, 1934-1969, n.d.
(2 folders)

Fashion, 1936-1966, n.d.

Finance

General, 1931-1938, 1957-1961, n.d.

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

	Internal loans, 1931-1938, n.d.
	Five Year Plans
	First, 1933
BOX 11 (Restricted)	Third, 1937-1939, n.d.
	General, 1956-1960, n.d.
	Food, 1955-1967, n.d.
	Food industry, 1931-1937
	Forced labor, n.d.
	Foreign aid, 1956-1967, n.d.
	Foreign relations
	Abyssinia <i>See Container 13, Ethiopia</i>
	Afghanistan, 1929-1948, n.d.
	Albania, 1945-1949, n.d.
	Belgium, 1941-1949, n.d.
	China
	Chinese polemics, 1963-1964, n.d.
	Clippings, 1927-1972, n.d. (4 folders)
	Communist party, 1963-1964, n.d.
	"Daily Review of Soviet Press," 1955-1964 (2 folders)
BOX 12 (Restricted)	Expulsion of Chinese diplomats, 1963
	Miscellany, 1954-1964, n.d.
	Negotiations in Moscow, 1963
	Sinkiang Province, 1934-1935, n.d.
	Soviet strategy, 1963-1964, n.d.

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

- Wire service reports, ca. 1930s, 1956-1973, n.d.
(10 folders)
- BOX 13 (Restricted)** Council of Ministers of Foreign Affairs, 1937-1949, n.d.
- Czechoslovakia, 1930-1937
- Ethiopia (Abyssinia), 1930-1935
- France, 1931-1937, n.d.
- General, 1937-1970, n.d.
(3 folders)
- Germany
- Berlin, 1945-1949
- General, 1930-1935, 1947, n.d.
- German-Japanese Pact, 1936-1937
- Great Britain, 1931-1939
- India, 1930, 1967, n.d.
(2 folders)
- Italy, 1930-1931, n.d.
- Japan, 1930-1939, n.d. *For additional material see same container, German-Japanese Pact*
- League of Nations, 1931-1934, n.d.
- Manchuria, 1931-1932
- BOX 14 (Restricted)** Miscellaneous countries, 1931-1947, n.d.
- Mongolia, 1935-1937, n.d.
- Romania, 1931-1935, 1965, n.d.
(2 folders)
- Spain, 1937, n.d.
- Turkey, 1931-1937, n.d.
- United States

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

Americans in the Soviet Union, 1935-1937, n.d.

Communist Party of America, 1931-1937

Davies, Joseph E., 1937-1938, n.d.

Diplomacy, 1920-1947, n.d.
(3 folders)

Diplomatic recognition, 1933, n.d.

General, 1940-1969, n.d.
(3 folders)

Meshlauk, Valery I., Vice Chairman, Supreme Economic Council, interview, 1931-1932

BOX 15 (Restricted)

Soviet press coverage, 1933-1937, n.d.

Trade, 1931-1937, n.d.

Foreign trade, 1931-1938, n.d.

Furnishings, 1954-1957

"F" miscellaneous, 1935, 1946, n.d.

Geology, 1937

Government structure, 1934-1937, n.d.

Graft, 1956-1957, n.d.

"G" miscellaneous, 1932-1968

Health, 1935-1937

History, 1937-1938, 1954-1971, n.d.
(2 folders)

Holidays

General, 1956-1969, n.d.

May Day, 1935

Housing, 1931-1970

"H" miscellaneous, 1935-1937, 1970, n.d.

Ideology, 1956-1972 *See also Container 138, same heading*

BOX 16 (Restricted)

Industry

Foreign specialists, 1930-1931

General, 1935-1968

Heavy, 1931-1937

Light, 1935-1937

Stalin Steel Works at Magnitogorsk, 1931-1938, n.d.

Inheritance, 1937, n.d.

Inventions, 1931-1936, n.d.

Jews *For additional material see Container 136, University of Wisconsin*

Birobidzhan, USSR, 1934-1937, n.d.

Emigration, 1972, n.d.
(2 folders)

General, 1935-1973, n.d.
(4 folders)

Journalists

Hughes, Alice, 1933

Lyons, Eugene, 1932-1933, n.d.

BOX 17 (Restricted)

Khrushchev, Nikita

Clippings, 1956-1964, n.d.
(2 folders)

Miscellany, 1954-1964

Wire service reports, 1958-1973, n.d.
(6 folders)

Kremlin, 1935-1937, n.d.

"K" miscellaneous, 1931-1935, n.d.

Law, 1935-1970, n.d.
(2 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

	Leningrad, USSR, 1935
	Libraries, 1934-1935, n.d.
BOX 18 (Restricted)	Literature, 1931-1945, n.d.
	Marxism, Leninism, and Stalinism, 1931-1937, n.d.
	Medicine, 1954-1965, n.d.
	Metallurgy, 1939-1947, n.d.
	Mineral resources
	General, 1945-1947
	Gold and silver, 1931-1937, n.d.
	Moscow, USSR
	General, 1930-1947, n.d. (3 folders)
	Subway, 1934-1937
	Motion pictures, 1931-1939, n.d. (2 folders)
	Municipal construction, 1945-1947
	Music, 1930-1938, n.d.
	"M" miscellaneous, 1930-1935, 1958, n.d.
BOX 19 (Restricted)	Natural resources
	Fish, 1937, n.d.
	General, 1934-1962, n.d.
	Rubber, 1932-1941, n.d.
	Timber, 1931-1937, 1966-1967, n.d.
	"N" miscellaneous, 1930-1937
	Parks, 1931-1935

Personalities, 1946, n.d.

Pioneers, n.d.

Police, 1955-1966, n.d.

Politburo, 1929-1932, n.d.

Political appointments, 1937-1938, n.d.

Politodels

Population, 1930-1936, 1972

Psychology, 1930-1965

Publishing, 1937-1938, n.d.

Purges, n.d. *For additional material see Containers 22-23, Trials*

"P" miscellaneous, 1931-1937, 1960

Radio, 1931-1937, n.d.

Railroads

Chinese Eastern Railway, 1931-1934, n.d.

General, 1930-1939, n.d.

Rasputin, Grigori E., death, n.d.

Religion

Antireligion campaigns, 1930-1938, n.d.
(2 folders)

General, 1931-1969, n.d.
(2 folders)

BOX 20 (Restricted)

(4 folders)

Icons, 1930-1932

Jews *See Container 16, same heading*

Repatriation, 1954-1964, n.d.

Roads, 1936-1938

Russian Far East, 1936-1938, n.d.

"R" miscellaneous, 1930-1937

Science

Experiments, 1933-1938, n.d.

General, 1946-1947, 1960, n.d.
(2 folders)

Outer space, 1969-1972

Priorities, 1930, 1949-1951, n.d.
(2 folders)

Soviet Academy of Sciences, 1935-1938, n.d.

BOX 21 (Restricted)

Siberia, 1933-1972, n.d.

Slogans, 1934-1935

Social insurance, 1937-1939

Socialists, 1956, 1965

Soviet autonomous republics

Bashkiria, 1941-1948

Karelia, 1932-1937

Kirgizstan, 1937-1938

Soviet republics

Armenia, 1931-1937, n.d.

Belarus, 1942-1950, n.d.

Georgia, 1937, 1946-1947, n.d.

Kazakhstan, 1934-1938, n.d.

Tajikistan, 1930-1934

Turkestan, 1930-1934, n.d.

Ukraine, 1937-1939, n.d.

	Uzbekistan, 1930-1938
	Speeches, 1932-1947
	Sports, 1933-1947, n.d. (3 folders)
	Stalin, Joseph
	General, 1930-1947, n.d.
	Interview by Roy W. Howard, 1936
	Speeches, 1931-1939
BOX 22 (Restricted)	Standard of living, 1931-1937, n.d.
	Supreme Soviet of the USSR
	Elections and candidates, 1945-1950 (3 folders)
	General, 1938, n.d.
	"S" miscellaneous, 1935-1937, n.d.
	Stalingrad, USSR, 1931, n.d.
	Taxes, 1935-1937
	Textiles, 1937-1939
	Theater
	Bolshoi Theater, 1934-1938, n.d.
	General, 1930-1938, n.d. (2 folders)
	Mei, Lan-fang, n.d.
	Meyerhold, Vsevolod E., 1937, n.d.
	Moscow Art Theater, 1937-1938, n.d.
	Shakespeare, William, performed in the Soviet Union, 1935, n.d.
	Trade unions, 1934-1938, n.d.

Trials

Bukharin, Nikolai, 1938, n.d.
(2 folders)

BOX 23 (Restricted)

Khabarovsk, USSR, trials, 1949-1950

Mensheviks, 1931

Miscellaneous, 1935-1954, n.d.

Ramsin, Leonid, 1930-1932

Rightist-Trotskyist Bloc

Clippings, 1937-1940, n.d.
(2 folders)

Wire service reports, 1936-1938
(2 folders)

Zinoviev, Grigorii, and Lev Kamenev, 1936

Trotsky, Leon, 1929-1937

"T" miscellaneous, 1931-1939

"U-V" miscellaneous, 1930-1939

Wages, 1931-1938, n.d.

Water transportation

General, 1934-1939, n.d.

Moscow-Volga Canal, 1935-1937, n.d.

Women

General, 1930-1938, n.d.

Maternity, 1935-1936, n.d.

Matrimony, 1947-1949, n.d.

BOX 24 (Restricted)

World War II, 1960-1970, n.d.
(2 folders)

"Wrecking," subversive activities, 1937, n.d.

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

	"W" miscellaneous, 1934-1939
	"Y" miscellaneous, 1935-1937
	Unidentified
	Clippings, 1931-1973, n.d. (7 folders)
BOX 25 (Restricted)	(2 folders)
	Russian documents, n.d.
	Russian printed matter, 1959-1973, n.d.
BOX 26-133	Wire Service Reports, 1931-1971, n.d. Copies of cables and telegrams. Organized by month and year as filed by Shapiro.
BOX 26	Incoming messages
	1946, Nov.
	ca. 1946, Jan.-ca.1948, Dec. (4 folders)
	1947
	Jan.-May (6 folders)
BOX 27	June-Sept. (3 folders)
	1948, Jan.-Apr. (3 folders)
	Outgoing
	1931, Jan.-Dec. (9 folders)
BOX 28	ca. 1931, Jan.-ca. 1933, Dec. (12 folders)
BOX 29	1932, Jan.-1933, Oct. (17 folders)
BOX 30	1935, Dec.-1938, Dec. (14 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

	1939
	Jan.-Mar. (3 folders)
BOX 31	Apr.-Dec. (12 folders)
BOX 32	1940, Jan.-1941, Aug. (10 folders)
	ca. 1941 (2 folders)
BOX 33	ca. 1946, Jan.-ca. 1948, Dec. (12 folders)
BOX 34	1946, Oct.-Dec. (12 folders)
BOX 35	1947
	Jan.-Feb. (5 folders)
	Mar.-Apr. (8 folders)
BOX 36	(12 folders)
BOX 37	(8 folders)
	May (3 folders)
BOX 38	June-Nov. (12 folders)
BOX 39	Dec. (4 folders)
	1948
	Jan.-Mar. (8 folders)
BOX 40	Apr.-July (9 folders)
	Aug. (3 folders)
BOX 41	(3 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

	Sept.-Nov. (8 folders)
BOX 42	Dec. (2 folders)
	1949
	Jan.-Feb. (7 folders)
BOX 43	Mar.-May (14 folders)
BOX 44	June-Sept. (13 folders)
BOX 45	Oct.-Dec. (11 folders)
BOX 46	1950, Jan.-Mar. (12 folders)
BOX 47	1952
	Feb.-Aug. (14 folders)
BOX 48	Sept.-Dec. (8 folders)
	1953, Nov.
	1954
	Jan.-Mar. (4 folders)
BOX 49	Apr.-Dec. (9 folders)
	1955
	Jan.-Sept. (7 folders)
BOX 50	Oct.-Dec. (7 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

	1956, Aug. (4 folders)
	1957
	May (2 folders)
BOX 51	June-Oct. (10 folders)
BOX 52	1961
	Aug., Nov. (12 folders)
BOX 53	Dec. (5 folders)
	1962
	May-June (6 folders)
BOX 54	July-Aug. (14 folders)
BOX 55	Sept. (8 folders)
	1963
	Jan. (6 folders)
BOX 56	Feb.-Apr. (12 folders)
BOX 57	May-June (11 folders)
BOX 58	July (14 folders)
BOX 59	Aug., Oct. (12 folders)
BOX 60	Nov. (12 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

BOX 61	Dec. (15 folders)
BOX 62	1964 Jan. (11 folders)
BOX 63	Feb. (3 folders) (5 folders)
BOX 64	Mar. (11 folders) Apr., June-July (16 folders)
BOX 65	Aug. (4 folders) (2 folders)
	1965
BOX 66	Jan. (13 folders) (4 folders)
BOX 67	Feb. (11 folders) (9 folders)
BOX 68	Mar. (7 folders) (12 folders)
BOX 69	Apr. (2 folders) (14 folders)
BOX 70	May (16 folders)
BOX 71	June (10 folders)
BOX 72	July (3 folders) (12 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

	Aug. (3 folders)
BOX 73	(8 folders)
	Dec. (5 folders)
BOX 74	1966
	Jan. (15 folders)
BOX 75	Feb. (12 folders)
BOX 76	Mar. (12 folders)
BOX 77	Apr.-June (13 folders)
BOX 78	July (11 folders)
BOX 79	(4 folders)
	Aug. (8 folders)
BOX 80	(10 folders)
	Sept. (8 folders)
BOX 81	(12 folders)
	Oct. (4 folders)
BOX 82	(16 folders)
BOX 83	Nov. (13 folders)
BOX 84	(5 folders)
	Dec. (7 folders)
BOX 85	(15 folders)
BOX 86	1967
	Jan. (13 folders)
BOX 87	(7 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

	Feb.
	(7 folders)
BOX 88	(10 folders)
	Mar.
	(5 folders)
BOX 89	(15 folders)
BOX 90	(2 folders)
	Apr.
	(13 folders)
BOX 91	(8 folders)
	May
	(6 folders)
BOX 92	(14 folders)
BOX 93	(2 folders)
	June
	(13 folders)
BOX 94	(13 folders)
BOX 95	July
	(12 folders)
BOX 96	(6 folders)
	Aug.
	(11 folders)
BOX 97	Sept.
	(14 folders)
BOX 98	(3 folders)
	Oct.
	(10 folders)
BOX 99	(9 folders)
	Nov.
	(5 folders)
BOX 100	(5 folders)
	Dec.
	(9 folders)
BOX 101	(3 folders)
	1968
	Jan.
	(9 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

BOX 102	(4 folders)
	Feb. (8 folders)
BOX 103	Mar. (10 folders)
BOX 104	Apr. (12 folders)
BOX 105	May (10 folders)
BOX 106	June (12 folders)
BOX 107	July (10 folders)
BOX 108	(5 folders)
	Aug. (6 folders)
BOX 109	(8 folders)
	Sept. (3 folders)
BOX 110	(7 folders)
	Oct. (5 folders)
BOX 111	(5 folders)
	Nov. (5 folders)
BOX 112	(4 folders)
	Dec. (7 folders)
BOX 113	1969
	Jan. (11 folders)
BOX 114	Feb. (7 folders)
	Mar. (3 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

BOX 115	(4 folders)
	Apr. (7 folders)
BOX 116	May-June (12 folders)
BOX 117	July (7 folders)
	Aug. (3 folders)
BOX 118	(3 folders)
	Sept. (6 folders)
	Oct. (4 folders)
BOX 119	(5 folders)
	Nov. (6 folders)
BOX 120	Dec. (6 folders)
	1970
	Jan. (6 folders)
BOX 121	Feb.-Mar. (12 folders)
BOX 122	Apr. (9 folders)
BOX 123	May (6 folders)
	June (4 folders)
BOX 124	(4 folders)
	July (8 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973, n.d.

Container

Contents

BOX 125 Aug.-Sept.
(12 folders)

BOX 126 Oct.
(8 folders)

BOX 127 Nov.
(2 folders)
(3 folders)

Dec.
(6 folders)

1971

BOX 128 Jan.
(3 folders)
(3 folders)

Feb.-Mar.
(10 folders)

BOX 129 Apr.-May
(13 folders)

BOX 130 June-July
(11 folders)

BOX 131 Aug.-Oct.
(11 folders)

BOX 132 Undated
(9 folders)

BOX 133 (9 folders)

BOX 134-138 **Speeches and Writings File, 1937-1987, n.d.**

Articles, book, interviews, lectures, memoir, and notes.
Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.

BOX 134 Articles

Drafts, 1947-1985, n.d.
(14 folders)

BOX 135 Printed, 1947-1987, n.d.
(9 folders)

Book, *L'U.R.S.S. après Staline*

Speeches and Writings File, 1937-1987, n.d.

Container

Contents

	Drafts, 1954 (3 folders)
	Posters, n.d.
	Serializations, 1954 <i>See also Oversize</i> (5 folders)
BOX 136	Fragments, 1974, n.d. (2 folders)
	Interviews, 1957-1978, n.d. (3 folders)
	Lectures
	Clippings, 1946-1977, n.d.
	Engagements
	Creighton University, Omaha, Nebr., 1983
	<i>Milwaukee Journal</i> , Milwaukee, Wis., 1974
	University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, 1980-1984
	University of Miami, Miami, Fla., 1975
	University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis., 1965-1978 (2 folders)
	Programs and announcements, 1944-1983, n.d. (2 folders)
BOX 137	Questions, 1944
	Notes, 1974-1985, n.d. (3 folders)
	Memoir, 1977-1978 (2 folders)
BOX 138	Notes
	Détente, n.d.
	Economy, n.d.
	Ideology, n.d. <i>See also Container 15, same heading</i>

Speeches and Writings File, 1937-1987, n.d.

Container

Contents

Miscellaneous, n.d.
(2 folders)

Politics, n.d.

Various countries, n.d.

Writings by others, 1937-1973, n.d.
(2 folders)

Unidentified, 1958-1972, n.d.
(2 folders)

BOX 139-148

Addition, 1931-1990, n.d.

Correspondence, reference files, speeches and writings, wire service reports, photographs, personal file, and miscellany.

Arranged alphabetically by type of material or topic and chronologically therein.

BOX 139

Correspondence, 1942-1990, n.d.
(16 folders)

BOX 140

Miscellany, 1943-1977, n.d.
(2 folders)

Nieman Foundation for Journalism, 1948, 1954, n.d.

Personal file, 1953-1983, n.d.

Photographs and drawing, 1963-1979, n.d.

BOX 141 (Restricted)

Reference file

Art, literature, and theater, 1953, n.d.

Berria, L. P., 1953, n.d.

Bulganin, Nikolay A.

Clippings, 1955-1958, n.d.

Miscellany, 1955-1963
(3 folders)

China, 1962-1963
(3 folders)

Civil rights, 1936-1953, n.d.

Education

Addition, 1931-1990, n.d.

Container

Contents

	Clippings, 1954-1967, n.d.
	Miscellany, 1954-1967, n.d. (2 folders)
	Espionage, 1965-1969, n.d.
	Germany
	Berlin conference, 1945
	Defeat, 1945
	Great Britain, visit of Nikita Khrushchev and Nikolay A. Bulganin, 1956
	Industry, 1956-1966
BOX 142 (Restricted)	International incidents
	Clippings, 1954-1967
	Miscellany, 1959-1969, n.d.
	Jews, 1937-1939, n.d.
	Kosygin, Aleksey N., 1955-1968, n.d. (2 folders)
	Maritime commerce, 1961-1969, n.d.
	Miscellany
	Articles and reports, 1938-1954, 1972, n.d. (3 folders)
	Clippings, 1945-1979, n.d.
	Wire service reports, 1933-1969, n.d. (2 folders)
	Molotov, Vyacheslav M.
	Clippings, 1955-1968, n.d.
	Miscellany, 1954-1969, n.d.
	Poland, 1945, n.d.
BOX 143 (Restricted)	Stalin, Joseph

Addition, 1931-1990, n.d.

Container

Contents

	Clippings, 1931-1961, n.d. (6 folders)
	Miscellany, 1948, 1955-1970, n.d. (2 folders)
	Zhukov, Georgii K., 1955-1956, 1969
BOX 144	Speeches and writings file
	Articles
	Drafts, 1955-1984, n.d. (6 folders)
	Printed, 1942-1984, n.d. (2 folders)
	Books
	Memoirs, correspondence and notes, 1942-1973, n.d.
	Miscellany, 1948-1963, n.d.
	Project with Arthur Goodfriend, drafts, n.d. (3 folders)
BOX 145	<i>L'U.R.S.S. après Staline</i> , drafts, 1954 (4 folders)
	Interviews
	By Shapiro, 1957-1972, n.d. (2 folders)
	With Shapiro, 1946-1984, n.d. (2 folders)
	Lectures, arrangements and clippings
	1944-1966 (3 folders)
BOX 146	1970-1985, n.d. (9 folders)
	Letter to the editor, 1979
	Notes, n.d. (3 folders)

Addition, 1931-1990, n.d.

Container

Contents

	Reviews, 1947, n.d.
	Unidentified and fragmentary
	1985-1986, n.d.
BOX 147	Undated (2 folders)
	Television contract negotiations with USSR, 1961-1969, n.d. (3 folders)
	Wire service reports
	1947, 1963-1972, n.d. (9 folders)
BOX 148	Undated (11 folders)
BOX OV 1	Oversize, 1954 Newspaper serializations of Shapiro's book, <i>L'U.R.S.S. après Staline</i> . Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.
BOX OV 1	Speeches and Writings File
	Book, <i>L'U.R.S.S. après Staline</i>
	Serializations, 1954 (Container 135)